## Bermuda Postal Stationery 1880-1952

The purpose of this exhibit is to show Bermuda Postal Stationery from the first issue of formula cards in 1880 through the different types of of Stationery ending with those in use at the end of the reign of King George VI.

The structure of this exhibit is chronological within each if the four types. Essays and proofs are followed by the issued items in varieties.

| Content | Period | Page |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| I: Formula cards |  |  |
| $\quad$ Postal Cards | $1880-85$ | $2-$ |
| II: Registered Envelopes |  | -40 |
| $\quad$ McQuondale | 1890 |  |
| $\quad$ De la Rue |  |  |
| III. Newspaper Wrappers |  |  |
| IV. Air Mail Wrappers |  |  |

The content of this exhibit . This exhibit includes most of the significant essays, proofs, specimens and varieties

The rarity statements are based on research over a number of years in putting together the Bermuda Stamp Catalog and the exhibitors auction records for he past 50 years.

Bermuda joined the Universal Postal Union in April 1877 and membership required postcards to be provided for the public. However, nothing was dome until after the reorganiation of the post office in 187879. The Post Office Regulation Act, Amendment Act of 1879 on July 22nd allowed that postcards would be procurred. It was not until a year later that postcards were finally made available for public use.

## References:

Higgins \& Gage
Ludington, M. H. The Postal History and Stamps of Bermuda
Bermuda Collectors Society, Bermuda Post 1986 - current
David Cordon \& Michel Forand: The Bermuda Specialized Stamp Catalogue


Unissued with divided opinions whether this is a proof or a provisional prepared because of the nonarrival of the $1 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ postal cards from De La Rue in 1885, but never issued
Ex. Tucker, Ludington


With 1880 stamp attached giving credence to a proof for the 1880 issue Ex Ulrich

Printing: The first postal cards were printed by Donald McPhee Lee, Queen's Printer and publisher of the Royal Gazette. Postage was paid by affixing stamps to the pre-printed spaces on the card prior to sale. The 1/2d (Inland) and 11/2d (Foreign) card were released by the Post Office on July 1, 1880 and August 1,1880 , respectively. Lee also printed surcharges on the Provisionals in 1893. Regualr cards with a preprinted indicum, were ordered from De la Rue in 1884 and were received on 1885. De La Rue continued to produce all cards between that date and about 1960.

Feature
Break in oval above "UD"
Hairline flaw through "MUD"
"BERMUDA" measures
"BERMUDES" measures
"UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION" "U" of "UNIVERAL" IS ABOVE Colour

Setting A
Large
None
23.5 mm
25.0 mm
47.0 mm
", " (comma)
Carmine



| Feature | Setting B | UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Break in oval above "UD" | Medium | BERMUO |
| Hairline flaw through "MUD" | Strong | * ${ }^{4}$ |
| "BERMUDA" measures | 24.5 mm | BERMUDES. |
| "BERMUDES" measures | 26.0 mm | , |
| "UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION" | 47.5 mm | Fost (1)axd. |
| "U" of "UNIVERAL" IS ABOVE | "A" (comma) | Only the address to be written on this side. |
| Colour | Carmine | Only the address to be written on this side. |


uprated with 1 d stamp so paying the $11 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ foreign postcard rate

Feature
Break in oval above "UD"
Hairline flaw through "MUD" "BERMUDA" measures "BERMUDES" measures "UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION" "U" of "UNIVERAL" IS ABOVE Colour

Setting C Small
Faint 25.0 mm 27.0 mm 48.25 mm Between D\&A Rose



Local rate to Prospect (just outside Hamilton in Devonshire).

Uprated postcard with extra $1 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ and 2d stamps paying Sd. $1 \frac{1}{2}$ d for the foreign rate and $11 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ supplement rate for late mailing
moe to aton.



Section: I: Cards Queen Victoria


Example ex Bern archieves


Card stock ranges from buff to cream
Setting A is the scarcest of the three settings, reportedly there is only one used example recorded.

Setting B
The " t " of Post is above the second "d" of address


Carmine with $11 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ QV indicium. Card ranges from white to buff
To USA


UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION.
BERMUDA,


LES ISLES


Toot $\mathbb{T}$ ard.
Only the address to be written on this side.


To England

Section: I: Cards
Queen Victoria

## Quen Victoria

One Penny Half Penny Setting C

## \%0st the addr

Setting C The " t " of Post is between the "d" and "r" of address, and printed in



Section: I: Cards
Queen Victoria

## Half Penny <br> 1885 Provisional



Due to a shortage of the blue card stamp it was necessary to use the $1^{112}$ d stock but placing the $1 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ stamp on the right over the space of the 1d. First issued in 25 Feb 1885 and officially used until 25 March 1885.


First Day of Issue

## Half Penny 1885 Provisional


$11 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ foreign rate stock card used with only the $1 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ stamp for local use at the local rate..


Apparently a $1 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ provisional local card, shown by the $1 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ stamp on the right. Uprated with a 1 d stamp for foreign postage to New York. Used on May 14, seven weeks after the end of the oficial dates for the $1 / 2$ providional so suing left over stock?


1884 Artist's drawing in red ink on tracing paper for an Inland $1 ⁄ 2$ d Postal Stationery Postcard endorsed "Specimen No. 2". This drawing, which is ex De La Rue records was prepared locally and sent to them by Bermuda as the suggested design foe the 1885 issue of the Postcards to be undertaken by De la Rue to replace the 1880 series of Formula Cards, but omits several mistakes made in the original 1880 issue - namly the wording "Universal Postal Union" and the French inscription "Les Isles Bermudes" both of which are not required for an Inland Card! The drawing still incorporates the Bermuda Post Office and Crown in a double oval and bears a small sample of the desired blue stock in the lower right hand corner. Neither of these suggestions were adopted by De la Rue in their 1885 issue.


Colonial head sunk in a thick card. The design used by Bermuda was common to several colonies

## Half Penny Essay



DLR essay for the 1885 QV 112 d blue Postal Stationery Card comprising proof impression of the legend with Artist's pencil drawing of the stamp, dated " 8 SEP 84 ".

Unique

One printing, received 25 Feb 1885. 20,340


Blue with $1 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ QV indicium. Card ranges from white to buff



View from Belterre. (local guest house)
One of the earliest Bermuda "picture" postcards


A number of inland rate cards have been seen sent overseas without any additional postage or taxes applied. This car being sent to a printer in Nova Scotia


1884 Artist essay from Bermuda and the DLR essay for the 1885 WV $11 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ carmine Postal Stationery Card comprising proof impression of the legend with Artist's pencil drawing of the stamp, dated " 8 SEP 84".


Section: I: Cards
Queen Victoria

One printing, received 25 Feb 1885. 5,280
issued 27 October 1885


Carmine with $11 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ QV indicium. Card ranges from white to buff


Section: I: Cards
One Penny Half Penny
Queen Victoria



DLR essay for the 1885 QV 1½d carmine Postal Stationery Card comprising proof impression of the legend with Artist's pencil drawing of the stamp, dated " 8 SEP 84 ".

Penny Half Penny + Penny Half Penny
Reply Card

One printing, received 25 Feb 1885. 20,340


Carmine with $11 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ QV indicium. Card ranges from white to buff



All of the surcharged cards where purchased by a Arthur Cleveland Cox Jones, clerk at the Hamilton Post Office. Approximately twenty used examples are recorded of which about 3 are known of type A.

Section: I: Cards
One Penny Provisional
Queen Victoria


Most used examples are recorded to Germany

Queen Victoria
6,116 cards overprinted


Two main settings are recorded with the spacing between "One" and "Penny" of either 4mm (which appears to the be more uncommon) or 4.5 mm


Section: I: Cards
One Penny
Queen Victoria


Double overprinted the surcharge one the indicum measures 4 mm and has no stop, one inverted surcharge measures 4.5 mm
Only recorded example


Ssurcharge measureing 3 mm and has no stop. Only recorded used.
Less than 10 recorded examples

Section: I: Cards
One Penny
Queen Victoria


Two late use $11 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ postal staionery cards with and without surcharge to China.
"I am forwarding your cards and stamps as requested."


Section: I: Cards
One Penny + One Penny
Queen Victoria

1893
414 cards overprinted


Less than ten used examples

Section: I: Cards


Surcharge omitted on the "REPLY"portion of the card
Three examples recorded


Essay with hand painting showing the new value of ONE PENNY in chinese white


One printing, received Sep 1893.
quantity unknown


Carmine with 1 d QV indicium. Card ranges from white to buff


Used to Switzerland



Relpy portion sent prepaid back to Bermuda from Guernsey - very few used reply cards are recorded!

Section: I: Cards
King Edward VII

One printing
Issued on 24 February 1903
Unlnown quantity

Half Penny


Section: I: Cards
King Edward VII
One printing,
Issued on 19 July 1909.
12,168


UNION POSTALE UNIVERSELLE
BERMUDA (LES ISLES BERMUDES)


THE ADDRESS ONLY TO BE WRITTEN ON THIS SIDE.


Section: I: Cards
King Edward VII

## Interesting destinations!

One Penny


One printing, received 1912 quantity unknown


Blue with $1 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ QV indicium. Card ranges from white to buff


Section: I: Cards
Half Penny
King George V
One printing, received 1913 quantity unknown


Section: I: Cards
Half Penny
King George V


Section: I: Cards
One Penny
King George V
One printing, received 8 Nov. 1912 quantity unkown


Seven printings, Jun 1938 - Apr 1940


Die Proof


1938 die proof in green of post card on buff (issued colour) showing albino impression of die surround.


Printers file copy ex De la Rue archives

Seven printings, Jun 1938 - Apr 1940 76,836


SPECIMEN
392 printed
"THE ADDRESS ONLY TO BE WRITTEN ON THIS SIDE" measures 83mm


Section: I: Cards
King George VI

## One Penny

DLR

Thirteen? printings, Nov 1940 - Aug 1959
459,032


## Section: II: Registered Envelope

## Queen Victoria

## McCorcquodale

The four specimens on this and the following page were sent to Bermuda by McCorquodale and Co., Limited Contractors. They were attempting to compete with De la Rue for producing registered envelopes. The used example is the only recorded usa of a McCorquodale envelope in Bermuda.


Only recordedMcCorquodale envelope used in Bermuda.

Section: II: Registered Envelopes
McCorcondale
Queen Victoria


Registration dates to 1556 during the reign of Queen Mary the current system from 1841 where the letter was enclosed in a green sheet that was used as a receipt and returned to the sender. This developed into the use of a ribbon follwoed by ta[e and string. The introduction of registered enveloped in 1878 the string was replaced by printed blue crossed lines that survived into the modern era.


Hand painted essay for the registered envelopes with 2d indicium.

Ex Ludington


Die proof with 2d indicium in vermillion.
Ex Ludington

Registered envelopes were produced with a printed indicium showing the prepaid cost of registration and in four standard sizes with letter codes as follows:

| F | $5 "$ | x | $3^{\prime \prime}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| G | $6 "$ | x | $31 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ |
| H | $7 \prime$ | x | $5^{\prime \prime}$ |
| H2 | $9^{\prime \prime}$ | x | $4 \prime$ |

Section: II: Registered Envelopes
Queen Victoria

One printing, received May1892.
1,000

Two Pence
Size F


The Queen Victoria registered envelopes were only produced in two sizes F and H2

Section: II: Registered Envelopæe printing, received May1892.
Queen Victoria
1,000
Two Pence
Size H2



Uncleared embossed die proof with Docks indicium in vermillion. Ex Ulrich, Leuhusen


One printing, received February 1903.
less than 5,000


Type is known in grey and blue-grey


Only the one size envelope was prepared


Hand painted essay
The stops are no longer prersent and "registration" is in thinner letters.
Thiis design dated 11 Sep 12 was adopted for the issued envelopes.

Hand painted essay
The unadopted design dated July 2712 has stops at the sides and the word "registration" in the same size as the rest of the lettering, unlike the design adopted for the issued envelopes.


One printing, received 1912
quantity unknown


Blue with $1 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ QV indicium. Card ranges from white to buff



Blue with $1 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ QV indicium. Card ranges from white to buff


One printing, received 1922.
quantity unkown


Reduced die proof on thin card

$\square$
$\square$

3d registration envelope with 1d caravel paying the single rate to England



## SPECIMEN

348 produced


Section: II: Registered Envelopes King George VI

Two printings, received Jun 1946 \& Apr 49.





Reduced die proof on piece from DLR archieve sheet. Marked "For news Paper"


The $1 / 4 \mathrm{~d}$ sheet for printing the stamp was not prepared until 1905 and the stamps only printed in 1906. It is therefore likely that this die was prepared soley for preparation of the News Paper or Postal Stationary cards.

This Wrapper may only be used for Newspapers or for such documents as are allowed to be sent at the Book-rate of postage, and must not enclose any letter or communication of the nature of a letter (whether separate or otherwise). If this rule be infringed, the packet will be charged as a letter.


## SPECIMEN



Printed on cream buff paper with varing shares of brown

One printing, received Feb 1903.


One printing, received Feb 1903.

$$
99,730
$$

Distance from information to top of indicium is 14.5 mm

This Wrapper may only be used for Newspapers or for such documents as are allowed to be sent at the Book-rate of postage, and must not enclose any letter or communication of the mature of a letter (whether separate or otherwise). If this rule be infringed, the packet will be charged as a letter.


Distance from information to top of indicium is 15.5 mm

This Wrapper may only be used for Newspapers or for such documents as are allowed to be sent at the Book-rate of postage, and must not enclose any letter or communication of the nature of a letter (whether separate or otherwise). If this rule be infringed, the packet will be charged as a letter.


One printing, received 1913
quantity unknown


Section: III: News Paper Wrapper
Half Penny
King George V
DLR

This Wrapper may only be used for Newspapers or for such docaments as are allowed to be sent at the Book-rate of postage, and must not enclose any letter or commmnication of the nature of a letter (whether separate or otherwise). If this rule be infringed, the packet will be charged as a letter.


Section: III: News Paper Wrapper
One printing, received 1913.
quantity unknown
-

THis Wrapper may only be used for Newsprupers or tor
such documents as are allowed to be sent at the Book-rate
of pustace, and must not enclose any letter or communication
of the nature of a letter (whether scparate or otherwise).
If this rule be infringed, the packet will be charged as a letter.

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R. P. Matthews, Esg. Assistant Circulation Manager Tulsa Daily World Tulsa, Okla. U.S.A.


Section: III: News Paper Wrapper
Half Penny
King George VI


This Wrapper may only be used for Newspapers or for such documents as are allowed to be sent at the Book-rate of nostacce and must not enclose any letter or communication letter (whether separate or otherwise). ped, the packet will be charged as a letter.

This Wrapper may only be used for Newspapers or for such documents as are allowed to be sent at the Book-rate of postage, and must not enclose any letter or communication of the nature of a letter (whether separate or otherwise). If this rule be infringed, the packet will be charged as a letter.


Section: III: News Paper Wrapper
Half Penny
King George VI


Section: III: News Paper Wrapper
Half Penny
King George VI
DLR


Grenada wrapper overprinted stamped with Bermuda provisional handstamp
One of three recorded


Section: III: News Paper Wrapper
Half Penny
King George VI
DLR


37 mm


38 mm


Section: III: News Paper Wrapper
One Penny
DLR
King George VI


Section: IV: Air Mail Wrapper
1945 Six Pence
King George VI


This letter must be posted in Armed Forces Postal channels. If posted in a Civil Post Office or pillar box, it will not be given air transmission.


British Armed Forces air mail letters used in Bermuda


1945 Six air mail letter for Bermuda overprinted Specimen

Section: IV: Air Mail Wrapper
1945 Six Pence King George VI


6d black grey on white, grey overlay. Head in an arched format, clear space measures 22.5 mm in width

Section: IV: Air Mail Wrapper
1948 Six Pence King George VI


6d black on greyish paper, grey overlay. Head in an arched format, clear space measures 24.0 mm in width

## BY AIR MAIL

AIR LETTER
IF ANYTHING IS ENCLOSED THIS LETTER WILL BE SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL.


## BY AIR MAIL

AIR LETTER
IF ANYTHING IS ENCLOSED THIS LETTER WILL BE SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL.


Mr . Richard L. Singley
Lancastern, Pemuta.n.
U. S. A.

6d black on greyish paper, grey overlay. Head with flat edge at top,

## BY AIR MAIL

## AIR LETTER

IF ANYTHING IS ENCLOSED THIS LETTER WILL BE SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL.


6d black on greyish paper, grey overlay. Head with flt edge at top and new four line tablet.

## Section: V: Bermuda Revenue



Ex Ulricj,
Ex Dickgiesser
In 1930 a de La Rue artist sketched essays for an undenominated revenue stamps. The vertical oval was developed further into an engraved die. No examples are known to have been printed.


Ex Leuhusen
Dated 7 May 1930

