

# **BERMUDA POST**

**CUMULATIVE INDEX**

**ISSUES 1–109**

**1986–2013**

**BERMUDA COLLECTORS SOCIETY**

**AN AFFILIATE OF THE  
AMERICAN PHILATELIC SOCIETY**

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# **BERMUDA POST**

Journal of the Bermuda Collectors Society

## **CUMULATIVE INDEX, NOS. 1 TO 109 (1986–2013)**

(Compiled by Michel Forand, April 2014)

### **Table of Contents**

**Introduction 3**

**Issue Table 4**

**Editors 5**

**Authors and Contributors 6**

**Subject Index 7**

Aerophilately and aviation history 7

Auctions 8

Bermuda Collectors Society 9

*Bermuda Post* 10

Bermuda Post Office 11

Bermuda Specialized Catalogue 12

Booklets 12

Cachets 12

Catalogues 13

Censorship, Prize Court, etc. 13

Fiscal philately 15

Forgeries and fantasy items 16

Literature 16

Military history and military mail 17

Miscellaneous: non-philatelic 17

Miscellaneous: philatelic 18

Obituaries 20

Official mail 21

Picture postcards, trade cards, etc. 21

Postage stamps: general 21

Postage stamps: Queen Victoria and King Edward VII periods 22

Postage stamps: King George V period 22

Postage stamps: King George VI period 24

Postage stamps: Queen Elizabeth II period 24

Postal markings and postal history 25

Postal stationery 28

Prisoner-of-war and internee mail 29

Registration 29

Watermark varieties 29

## Introduction

This is the fourth cumulative index to *Bermuda Post*, the journal of the Bermuda Collectors Society, which recently celebrated its 25th anniversary. Because the new index covers 40 additional issues of the journal relative to the previous one (which covered issues 1 to 69), it is substantially longer, and this has necessitated a review of the index in its entirety in order to avoid making individual sections too long and to ensure the user-friendliness of this tool.

Normally, index categories are listed in alphabetical order and this principle has been followed here, with one exception: the various stamp issues, which were previously all in one category, have been divided into five categories, with the "General" category being followed by the sovereigns in chronological order: Queen Victoria and King Edward VII; King George V; King George VI; and Queen Elizabeth II.

Items of an ephemeral, personal, or repetitive nature (advertisements, readers' wants, Editor's summaries of the contents of each issue, President's comments on what has gone by or what is coming up, "anniversary" repeats of past articles, etc.) have been excluded, but entries are included for such things as membership lists and information about back issues of the journal, although they may be obsolete today. Though they are not original contributions, reprints from other journals are also included, as are substantive inserts. Double entries have been kept to a minimum; for example, although the high-value keyplate stamps of the King George V, King George VI and Queen Elizabeth periods were intended for both postal and fiscal ("Revenue") usage, they are listed here in one of the Postage Stamps categories, but if an article refers to their usage as both postage and fiscal stamps, an entry will also appear under Fiscal Philately. Where appropriate, cross-references to other major index headings (in italics) have been added at the end of the relevant categories.

Issue and page numbers are separated by an oblique (/), with the issue number in bold characters. When two (or more) successive references are to the same issue of the journal, the issue number is not repeated (e.g., **13**/3–4, 17). The surnames of authors or contributors (i.e., persons who have contributed information that has been quoted or paraphrased by the Editor) follow in parentheses. All unattributed citations are assumed to have been written by the Editor.

Standard abbreviations have been used throughout:

BCS	Bermuda Collectors Society	POW	prisoner of war	UPU	Universal Postal Union
BWISC	British West Indies Study Circle	PPC	picture postcard	wmk	watermark
KEVII	King Edward VII	QEII	Queen Elizabeth II	WWI	World War I
KGVI	King George V	P.O.	Post Office (Bermuda or US)	WWII	World War II
KGVI	King George VI	QV	Queen Victoria		
		SG	Stanley Gibbons catalogue		

It is important to bear in mind that an index is not a list of article titles but a list of subjects covered in the articles. While indexing follows certain common rules, the indexer is constantly forced to make judgment calls about the selection, designation and arrangement of entries, the desirable level of detail, etc. The compiler of this index would be pleased to hear from users who find errors or omissions, or who have comments to offer on other aspects of the index.

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22 April 2014

## Issue Table

Issue no.	Date on cover	Number of pages*	Issue no.	Date on cover	Number of pages*		
1	1986	October	40	56	September	32	
2	1987	January	38	57	December	40	
3		April	40	58	2001	March	36
4		July	40	59		June	52
5		October	40	60		September	36
6	1988	January	36	61		December	44
7		April	44	62	2002	March	44
8		August	40	63		June	40
9		Fall	40	64		September	44
10	1989	Winter	44	65		December	40
11		Spring	36	66	2003	March	28
12		Summer	44	67		June	32
13		Fall	40	68		September	28
14	1990	Winter	48	69		December	36
15		Spring	32	70	2004	March	20
16		September	36	71		June	40
17		December	36	72		September	28
18	1991	March	36	73		December	24
19		June	40	74	2005	March	24
20		September	44	75		June	24
21		December	48	76		September	32
22	1992	March	40	77		December	32
23		June	40	78	2006	March	32
24		September	40	79		June	28
25		December	40	80		September	28
26	1993	March	44	81		December	36
27		June	40	82	2007	March	28
28		September	36	83		June	32
29		December	44	84		September	32
30	1994	March	44	85		December	24
31		June	40	86	2008	March	24
32		September	40	87		June	24
33		December	48	88		September	24
34	1995	March	40	89		December	24
35		June	56	90	2009	March	20
36		September	36	91		June	28
37		December	48	92		September	24
38	1996	March	48	93		December	24
39		June	40	94	2010	March	28
40		September	40	95		June	24
41		December	44	96		September	24
42	1997	March	36	97		December	24
43		June	34	98	2011	March	24
44		September	40	99		June	28
45		December	40	100		September	28
46	1998	March	40	101		December	28
47		June	40	102	2012	March	24
48		September	32	103		June	28
49		December	36	104		September	24
50	1999	March	40	105		December	20
51		June	36	106	2013	March	20
52		September	32	107		June	20
53		December	40	108		September	20
54	2000	March	44	109		December	24
55		June	44				

\*Includes the front cover and the inside front cover (where the table of contents usually appears), as well as the inside back cover and back cover when either or both of them contain advertisements or other matter. It should be noted that in many issues of the journal, the pagination excludes the outside and inside front covers, resulting in the 31st page of a 32-page issue, for example, being numbered 29. In some cases, the total count may include a blank page.

**Editors\***

Reid L. Shaw	1986–1993	Nos. 1–27
John L. Puzine	1993–1996	Nos. 28–39
Peter A. Flynn	1996–2005	Nos. 40–75
Richard A. Corbett	2005–2006	Nos. 76–79
Nigel W. Shanks	2006–	Nos. 80–

\*Thomas J. McMahon served as “interim editor” for issue no. 56. Sadly, Richard Corbett died after publishing only four issues. Charles Freeland began serving as co-editor with Nigel Shanks from the September 2013 issue.

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\*"Authors" are writers whose byline appears below the title of an articles in the journal. "Contributors" are BCS members or non-members who have sent the editor information that he has either reported verbatim, paraphrased, or commented on. In the subject index, authors and contributors are identified by their surname. If two authors or contributors have the same surname, one initial of their given name is added. In cases where both the surname and the initial are the same, the full given name has been included (e.g. Sarah Avery and Susan Avery).

## Subject Index

### Aerophilately and aviation history

- Captain J.C.K. Rogers: **99/16–17** (Bestford); comment: **100/5** (Kaufman)
- Central Pacific Survey Flight, 1944 (piloted by P.G. Taylor), with covers from and to Bermuda: **51/20–26** (Kimpton); **99/5–6** (Pattiz)
- first flights:
- chronology: **17/17–19** (Shaw); addition: **22/28** (Ward)
  - cover, pricing: **38/38–39** (Ward)
  - unusual airship covers (dual frankings, rates and destinations, postal stationery): **80/10–13** (Gompel); **81/6–12** (Augustinovic)
  - 1924 flight of LZ126/ZR3 (later called *Los Angeles*): **40/14** (Shaw); **41/27–28** (Paré), 28 (Jessop)
  - 1925 (February) *Los Angeles* flight, Lakehurst–Bermuda–Lakehurst:
    - types of mail recorded: **37/8–9** (Gompel & Shaw)
    - value of postcard and letters 80 years later: **78/17–20** (Roberts)
  - 1925 (March): *Los Angeles* mystery cover: **70/4** (Upcraft); carried by sea mail?: **71/5** (Yorke)
  - 1925 (April) *Los Angeles* flight, Lakehurst–Bermuda–Bermuda:
    - cover to St. Lucia with Lakehurst-to-Porto Rico cachet: **23/32** (Flynn); **70/13–15** (Flynn), questions **71/5** (Yorke)
    - postcard: **49/30** (King)
    - study of cachets, etc.: **41/12–20** (Jessop);
    - type AC1: **43/22–28** (Augustinovic)
    - types of mail recorded: **37/10–13** (Gompel & Shaw)
    - U.S. stamp (1975) commemorating the “wrong” 1925 flight: **76/26** (Roberts)
  - 1930 (June) New York–Bermuda–New York non-stop flight: **96/17–19** (Paré)
  - 1931 Hart-MacLaren transatlantic flight: **42/20–25** (Jessop)
  - 1937 (June) *Cavalier* flight, Bermuda–New York (Imperial Airways):
    - green cachet: **6/28** (Shaw)
    - postcard: **50/32** (Cohen)
    - “test flight” cover: **11/13–14** (Shaw), **13/8** (Ingalls)
  - 1937–38 flights (Imperial Airways RMA *Cavalier* and Pan Am *Bermuda Clipper*):
    - identity of cachet makers: **4/24–31** (Clark)
    - overview: **39/20–28** (Shaw)
    - three unusual covers: **103/20** (Paré)
    - wintertime covers via Baltimore: **96/10–12** (Bestford); comment: **97/4** (Puzine)
  - 1938 (March) Baltimore–Bermuda–Baltimore (Pan Am, FAM17):
    - Baltimore cancels: **22/27** (Ward), **40/1–2** (Flynn); **67/17–24** (Flynn, Stephens), additional information **25–28** (Stephens, with material reprinted from *The Royal Gazette* and a *Pilot’s Guide*); **68/2–4** (Flynn)
    - cachets found on Baltimore–Bermuda covers: **77/17–26** (Corbett & Flynn); **78/15–16** (Ward, Corbett)
    - covers:
      - autographed by flight crew and/or captain: **78/12–15** (Flynn)
      - autographed by U.S. postmaster general James A Farley: **70/10–12** (Conn); **78/14** (Flynn)
      - from cities other than Baltimore: **84/18–25** (Puzine)
  - 1947 Bermuda–New York–Bermuda (Colonial Airlines): queries: **52/24**, 26–27 (Pattiz)
  - 1993 Boston–Bermuda–Bermuda (US Air): few covers prepared **27/14** (Puzine)
  - 1995 Frankfurt–Bermuda–Santo Domingo (Condor Airlines): **38/40** (Puzine)
  - 1995 Chicago–Charlotte–Bermuda (US Air): **38/40–41** (Puzine)
  - 1995 Chicago–Newark–Bermuda (Kiwi Airlines): **38/41**(Puzine)
  - 1996 Atlanta–Bermuda–Orlando (Kiwi Airlines): **40/20–21** (Puzine)
  - 2000 St. Louis–Bermuda–St. Louis (Trans World Airways): **55/14–15** (Puzine)
- Pan Am flight covers, information sought: **3/6** (Ingalls)
- prepaid airmail postage before the establishment of air service: **53/34–36** (Pattiz), **54/25–26** (Augustinovic)
- routing of wartime cover from Bermuda to Egypt: **17/19** (Shaw), **19/25** (Augustinovic)

See also: *Catalogues; Literature; Postal markings and postal history*

## Auctions

eBay offers: **94/27** (Freeland); **99/25** (Freeland); **100/15** (Freeland); **103/26** (Freeland); **105/10**; **106/9**; **109/13**  
misidentification of KGV keyplates: **51/29** (King)

sale announcements, results:

Bridger & Kay, 26–28 June 1989 (*G. Ulrich*): announcement **10/2**; general comments **12/1**, 2–3 (Shaw), 4–6 (Freeland); KGV keyplates **12/7** (Whitin); KGV keyplates **12/8** (Dickgiesser)

BWISC, 27 April 2013: **108/17** (Freeland)

Cavendish Philatelic Auctions

28 January 2009 (*G.A. Osborn*, part 1): **93/14** (Freeland)

8 March 2012 (*G.A. Osborn*, part 2): **103/25–26** (Freeland)

Cherrystone, 26 October 1999 (*R.W. Dickgiesser*): **53/2–3** (Puzine), 4–9 (Cwiakala), 11–14 (Freeland)

Christie's East, 29 October 1993 (*N. Brassler*): **29/14–17** (Dickgiesser)

Gärtner, 7–10 September 2010: **97/15** (Freeland)

Greg Manning Auctions, 16 September 1995 (*N. Hassell*): **37/37–42** (Cwiakala)

Grosvenor:

9 March 2005 (*Apollonia*): **74/4–5** (Yendall)

21 November 2007: **86/10** (Flynn)

10 December 2009: **94/26–27** (Freeland)

19–20 May 2010 (*J. Sussex*): **95/20** (Freeland)

6–7 October 2010: **97/15** (Freeland)

28–29 September 2011: **101/10** (Freeland)

12–13 June 2012: **104/19** (Freeland)

5 October 2012: **105/18** (Freeland)

5–6 March 2013: **108/17** (Freeland)

4–5 June 2013: **108/17** (Freeland)

Harmers:

17 October 1978, 24 April 1979 (*Sir H. Tucker*): **11/31–32** (Freeland & Shaw)

14 October 1987: **6/8–9** (Shaw)

20 January 1988: **7/20–21** (Shaw)

Kelleher, 19–20 September 2013: **109/21** (Freeland)

Murray Payne:

27 April 2010: **95/20** (Freeland)

21 September 2010: **97/15** (Freeland)

24 March 2011: **99/25** (Freeland)

19 July 2011: **100/14–15** (Freeland)

26 April 2012: **103/26** (Freeland)

25 July 2012 (*C. Wenborn*): **104/19–20** (Freeland)

20 November 2012 (*C. Wenborn*, et al.): **106/9** (Freeland)

12 March 2013: **108/17** (Freeland)

7 June 2013: **108/17** (Freeland)

Prestige Philately, 5 March 2011 (*J. Little*): **99/25** (Freeland)

Regency-Superior, 5 October 2013 (*C. Cook*): **109/21** (Freeland)

Sotheby's, 6–8 September 2011 (*L. Steinberg*): announcement **99/26** (Freeland); **100/15** (Freeland)  
report: **101/10** (Freeland)

Spink:

22 June 1999 (*M.H. Ludington*): interesting acquisitions **59/3–30** (Freeland); report **51/18–19** (Freeland); retrospective look on the bidding: **89/17–20** (Freeland)

29 October 2003 (*Baron S. Leuhusen*): preview **68/10–15** (Freeland); report **69/1–3**

14 November 2007 (*H. Wood*): **86/9–10** (Flynn), 11 (Freeland)

14 January 2010: **94/27** (Freeland)

17–18 November 2010: **97/15–16** (Freeland)

5 May 2011: **99/26** (Freeland)

28 June 2011 ("*Chartwell*" – *Sir Humphrey Cripps*): announcement **99/26** (Freeland); report: **100/14** (Freeland)

14–15 November 2012: **105/18** (Freeland)

9–11 July 2013 (*De La Rue*): **108/17–18** (Freeland)

22 October 2013 (*D. Saul*), advance look: **108/6** (Freeland); report: **109/21–22** (Freeland)

Spink/Shreve's, 24/25 March 2011: **99/25** (Freeland)



Stanley Gibbons:

- 4–5 October 2012 (“*Arnhold*”): **105/18** (Freeland)
- 6 December 2012: **106/9** (Freeland)
- 13–14 March 2013: **108/17** (Freeland)
- 12–13 June 2013: **108/17** (Freeland)
- 2–3 October 2013: **109/21** (Freeland)

Victoria Stamp Company:

- 20–21 March 1995 (*H. Whitin*): announcement **34/1**; results **35/48–49** (Puzine)
- 13 November 1995 (*R.L. Shaw*): announcement **36/5**; results **38/35–37** (Puzine)
- 24 June 1996: **40/4–5** (McMahon)
- 13 January 1997: **42/29–30** (Puzine)
- 20 June 1997: **44/32–35** (Puzine)
- 11 October 2003: **69/3** (Freeland), 7–10 (Flynn)
- 19 November 2005 (*P. Delman*), results including table of prices realized for KGV1 high-value positional blocks: **77/3–7** (Flynn)
- 10 February 2007: **82/24–25** (Flynn)
- 8 December 2007 (“*Hamilton*,” *R.H. Ingalls*): **86/20–22** (Flynn)
- 30 January 2010 (*T.E. McMahon*): **94/27** (Freeland)
- 26 March 2011: **99/25** (Freeland)
- 29–30 November 2012: **106/9** (Freeland)

Sir Henry Tucker's purchase of the Charlton-Henry Bermuda collection: **82/2** (Freeland)  
transformation of auction catalogues over the years: **84/29** (Flynn)

See also: *Bermuda Collectors Society*; *Watermark varieties*

### **Bermuda Collectors Society**

appointments:

- applicants sought for positions: **73/1–2**; **83/2**, 5; **95/4**; **96/4**; **109/5**; auction manager (M. Taylor): **109/5**;  
secretary-treasurer: **3/2**; membership chairman: **24/2**; UK representative: **25/3**

Board of Directors:

- elections **34/2**, **38/3**, **41/2**, **45/insert**, **46/2**; **70/1**; **89/4**; candidate statements: **98/22**; **109/5**
- meetings: April 1994 **31/3**; August 1994 **33/2**; May 1995 **35/3**; June 1996 **40/6**; August 1997 **44/1**; May 2004 **71/1**, **73/3**; May 2006 **78/1** (Flynn); August 2011: **100/6** (Paré);
- new members: 1998 **48/1**; 2000 **54/1**; **59/1**; 2008 **88/4**; **92/5**; **99/4**; **102/6**; **105/5**; **106/5**

mail-bid sales (auctions at meetings):

- consignment lost in the mail: **98/4** (Freeland)
- rules: **10/35–36**

results: 1st sale **7/1** (Shaw), **7/36–41** (Dickgiesser); 2nd sale **13/1** (Shaw), **13/34–36** (Dickgiesser); 3rd sale **16/32** (Stephens); 4th sale **18/2** (Shaw), **18/32** (Stephens); 5th sale **21/insert** (Stephens); 6th sale **25/insert** (Stephens), comment **26/1** (Shaw); 7th sale **29/3** (Stephens); 9th sale **36/3** (Stephens); 11th sale **44/insert** (Stephens); 12th sale **47/insert** (Stephens); 13th sale **52/insert** (Stephens); 16th sale **64/2–3** (Gompel); 2004 sale **72/7–9** (Gompel & McMahon); 2007 sale **85/17** (Gompel); 2009 sale **92/22–23** (Gompel & McMahon); 2010 sale **98/18** (Gompel)

meetings:

- planning for 2013, 2014 and 2015: **104/5** (Paré)
- 1987 Boston (StampShow): planning **3/21**, **4/7**
- 1987 Toronto (Capex): report **4/4** (Shaw)
- 1990 London (Stamp World): planning **13/7**, **14/1**; Dickgiesser exhibit **14/2**; report **15/1** (Shaw)
- 1991 Bermuda: planning: **11/3** (Puzine); report **20/12** (Puzine)
- 1992 Chicago (World Columbian Stamp Expo): planning **19/25**, **22/20** (Shaw); report **24/24** (Shaw); BCS exhibit **24/25–28** (Dickgiesser)
- 1993 Stamford, Conn.: planning **24/3**, **25/14**, **26/1**, **26/2** (Whitin); report **27/1**, 3–4 (Shaw); photos **28/4** (King)
- 1994 Stamford, Conn.: planning **29/3** (Whitin), **30/1** (Puzine), 3; report **31/1** (Puzine), 2
- 1995 Stamford, Conn.: planning **33/45**, **34/1**, 3; report **35/2**
- 1996 Toronto (Capex): planning **36/1**, **37/3**, **38/2**; dealing with Canadian customs **38/2** (Charlton); report **40/3** (Puzine)
- 1997 Sturbridge, Mass.: planning **41/3–4**, **42/3–4**; low attendance **43/13–15** (Flynn)
- 1998 Stamford, Conn.: planning **44/1**, **45/2**, **46/3**; report **47/2–3**

1999 McLean, Va. (Napex): planning **48/2, 49/1, 50/1**; report **51/28** (Puzine)  
 2001 Stamford, Conn.: report **59/1–2** (Flynn)  
 2003 Ridgewood, N.J.: announcement **67/1**  
 2004 Stamford, Conn.: planning **69/1; 70/1** + insert; report **71/1**  
 2005 Napex: planning **72/2; 73/2–3**; comment **75/1**  
 2006 “Washington 2006”: planning **73/3; 74/2; 75/1; 76/1** (Flynn); **78/1** and insert (Flynn); report **79/23–24** (Flynn)  
 2007 Boxborough, Mass.: planning **82/1**; report **83/3** (Flynn)  
 2008 Hartford, Conn.: report on informal get-together **88/3** (Gompel)  
 2009 questionnaire: **90/insert** (Gompel)  
 2010 London, U.K.: informal meeting planned **93/3–4** (Shanks)  
 2011 Columbus, Ohio: planning: **98/5; 99/3**; report: **100/3** (Gompel), 7  
 2012 Sarasota, Fla.: informal meeting report: **102/3** (Gompel), 6 (Paré)  
 2012 San Francisco, Cal.: informal meeting planned: **102/3**; report **103/6–7** (Paré)  
 2013 McLean, Va. (Napex): planning, **105/5** (Paré); **106/5** (Paré); report: **108/5** (Paré)  
 2014 Hartford, Ct. (StampShow): planning: **109/5**

membership:

applicants/new members/updates: **36/2; 38/4; 39/4; 42/1; 46/1; 47/3; 48/2; 49/3; 50/2; 51/1; 52/1; 53/1; 54/1; 55/3; 56/1; 57/1; 58/1; 60/1; 61/2; 62/1; 64/3; 65/1; 66/1; 67/1; 68/1; 69/1; 70/1; 71/1; 74/1; 75/1; 76/1; 77/1; 84/3; 85/4; 92/4; 98/5; 103/4; 104/5; 105/5; 108/5; 109/5**  
 change in policy: **48/19**  
 directory: **1/5; 6/7, 30–32; 10/37–39; 16/28–31; 21/41–44; 26/37–40; 34/34–40; 46/insert**; revised **48/insert; 51/insert; 59/insert; 62/insert; 82/insert; 99/12–13**  
 dues increase: **64/1–2** (Gompel)  
 news: **2/4, 9/15**  
 profile of interests: **2/3** (Shaw)  
 renewal: **4/3, 12/17, 16/4, 20/1, 24/2, 28/3, 32/2, 36/2, 40/5**

miscellaneous:

acceptance as APS affiliate: **13/4**  
 auction manager (D.E. Stephens): praise for **42/5; 59/2**  
 awards received: D. Springbett **5/7**; R. Skavaril **38/1**; G. King **38/1**; C.E. Cwiakala **46/34**; M. Forand **48/2**; J. Paré **61/1**; P.A. Flynn **87/4**; P.A. Flynn **88/3, 4**; E. Yendall **91/5** (Freeland); Napex 2013 **107/4**; Napex 2013: **108/5** (Paré); **109/6**  
 bylaws, incorporation, etc.: **3/9, 25/3**  
 complaint procedure: **27/13**  
 funding: **1/2, 2/2, 7/1**  
 growth: **2/1, 3/1, 20/1, 40/7–8** (Shaw)  
 information guide: **34/2, 49/insert** (leaflet)  
 invitation to take part in “Washington 2006”: **71/2**  
 logo: **35/4; 38/1**  
 new president: Pitts **59/1**; Flynn **68/1**  
 publicity received: **3/6**  
 retrospective overview: **100/8–10** (Paré); **100/21–22** (Freeland)  
 survey of members: questionnaire **44/insert**; results **46/23–27**  
 tax-exempt status: **32/2** (McMahon); **61/1** (McMahon)

new officers: **84/1** (Gompel); new vice-president (J. Dow): **101/4, 5**  
 treasurer's report: **2/2** (Dickgiesser); **5/1** (McMahon); **9/2** (McMahon); **13/3–4** (McMahon); **17/2** (McMahon); **21/2** (McMahon); **25/2–3** (McMahon); **30/2** (McMahon); **34/4** (McMahon); **38/5** (King); **42/2** (King); **46/2** (King); **50/2** (King); **54/1** (King); **58/1–2** (King); **63/1–2** (Gompel); **67/2** (Gompel); 2003 report **71/2–4** (Gompel); financial goals for 2005 and beyond **73/insert** (Gompel); 2004 report **75/4–5** (Gompel); financial goals for 2006 and beyond **80/insert** (Gompel); 2007 report and comparative statements for 2005–07 **85/6–8** (Gompel); 2011 **103/7** (McGuire)

website: **68/1**; new website: **76/2** (Conn); **80/insert**; revitalized website: **101/3** (Gompel)

See also: *Bermuda Post*; *Bermuda Specialized Catalogue*

### ***Bermuda Post***

advertising rates: **1/3; 10/1; 12/1**  
 awards received: **4/9; 11/2; 13/2, 4; 48/1–2; 88/3**; judges' critique: **89/4; 104/3**

back issues available: **18/19; 19/36; 22/26; 25/9; 36/2; 62/1–3; 83/4** (Norgard)  
change of editors: **27/2** (Shaw); **28/1** (Puzine); **39/1** (Puzine); **40/1** (Flynn); **75/1** (Flynn), **77/1–2** (Corbett); **76/1**;  
appointment of co-editor (Freeland): **108/3**  
comments: **1/5; 2/1** (Shaw); **3/1** (Shaw), **6; 4/2; 9/1**  
editorial policy: **1/3–4, 5** (Shaw); **41/1** (Flynn)  
illustrations: **2/33** (Shaw)  
index: nos. 1–8 (subject): **9/30–34**; nos. 1–16: (subject) **17/27–30**; nos. 1–21 (subject): **22/31–36**; nos. 1–23  
(author): **24/33–36**  
issuance of ISSN: **13/4**  
new columns: **28/2, 29/1**  
new printer: **30/1**  
pagination errors: **27/1**  
resignation of New Issues editor: **75/14**  
scope: **22/1**

### **Bermuda Post Office**

activities associated with the celebrations of Bermuda's 400th anniversary: **95/15–16** (Baxter)  
bulk-mail and business-reply services: **20/39–40** (Augustinovic)  
changes in the processing of mail: **79/3** (Puzine)  
complaints received from Receiving Office keeper, H.E. (H.T.?) Darrell (1884): **92/19–21** (Baxter)  
delivery problems: **82/2** (Susan Avery)  
Denman, Cedric B., his role in the Bermuda Post Office (WWII) : **95/19–20** (Flynn); **96/13–15** (Flynn)  
elimination of sea/surface mail: **93/19, 22** (Baxter)  
granted independence by the General Post Office, London (1850s): **102/20–22** (Baxter)  
letter-box at Mangrove Bay Road: **76/18–19** (Baxter)  
local post offices, sub-offices and receiving offices:  
Bailey's Bay:  
office closed: **100/4** (Saul); **101/16** (Baxter)  
post office postcard (early 20th century): **94/6** (Roberts)  
changes in the numbers of offices, 1845–2005: **89/10–12** (Baxter)  
Ireland Island:  
cancelling device no longer in use: **100/4** (Saul)  
reopening of post office: **74/2** (Puzine)  
Mangrove Bay and Bailey's Bay post offices, postcards showing: **94/6** (Roberts)  
variety of dedicated letter slots: **93/19–21** (Baxter)  
Pembroke North post office, visits to: **94/5** (Roberts)  
new website: **75/20–21** (Baxter)  
philatelic bureau:  
new hand cancels for philatelic covers: **78/27–28** (S. Taylor)  
ordering from: **3/9**  
personnel: Mrs. Phyllis Basden, retirement: **35/1, 40/1**; biographical notes **39/2–3** (Smith & Puzine); Mrs.  
Lucy Caton: **40/1** (Flynn), **42/31** (Martin); new coordinator: **41/36**; new postmaster general and philatelic  
coordinator: **65/16**; staff changes: **79/3** (Puzine)  
picture P.O. cards: bogus cards appearing on the market: **89/22** (Puzine)  
postal rate increase: **79/2** (Puzine)  
Stamp Design Advisory Committee: **3/27** (Augustinovic); **35/6; 51/1; 79/3** (Puzine)  
stamp program and new issues:  
1986: **3/31–32** (Shaw); **4/1** (Shaw); Shipwreck definitives **2/32; 3/36**  
1987: **3/30**; Bermuda Railway issue **3/34**; Winslow Homer issue **3/35**; Inaugural Flights issue **4/35–36**;  
Bermuda Telephone Co. issue **5/35–36**  
1988: Old Garden Roses issue **7/35**  
1990: Shipwreck definitives, dated reprints \$1, \$2, and \$3 **15/13; 3¢ 16/14**; surcharges 30¢, 55¢, 80¢ **16/14**;  
Stamp World London 1990 issue **15/13**  
1993: Roses booklets and sheetlet **27/21; 28/5** (Puzine);  
1994: **28/5** (Puzine); **29/4** (Augustinovic), **30/4, 32/3, 33/6**; review **34/9–11** (Puzine); Furness Bermuda Line  
issue **31/4–8** (Shaw); Fruits definitives **32/3–4**  
1995: **34/6, 35/5**; 375th Anniversary of Parliament issue **37/4**; Military Bases issue **37/4**; review **38/16–17**  
(Puzine)

1996: Commonwealth Finance Ministers' Meeting issue **39/4**; Lighthouses and Navigational Aids issue **38/4, 39/4**; National Trust issue **38/4, 39/4**; Olympics issue **38/4, 39/4**; Panoramic Views booklet **38/4, 39/4**; QEII \$20 keyplate **37/4, 38/4**; Transition in Public Transportation issue **38/4, 39/4, 41/36**, review **42/17–19** (Puzine)  
 1997: **42/26** (Puzine), **43/1–2** (Puzine), **45/32** (Puzine)  
 1998: **46/6** (Puzine); **47/3** (Puzine), **48/20** (Puzine), **49/4** (Puzine)  
 1999: **50/25–26** (Puzine), **51/27** (Puzine), **53/15** (Puzine)  
 2000: **53/15** (Puzine), **54/20** (Puzine), **56/26**  
 2001: **59/31** (Puzine); World Heritage issue **59/38** (reprinted from the *Bermuda Royal Gazette*);  
 2002: **63/19** (Puzine)  
 2003: **65/15** (Puzine); **66/1** (Puzine); **67/6** (Puzine), \$25 Express Postage 7 (Puzine); review **70/6–7** (Puzine)  
 2004: **70/6** (Puzine); **74/6** (Puzine)  
 2005: **74/6** (Puzine); revised listing **75/14** (Puzine)  
 2006: **77/2** (Puzine); **79/2** (Puzine)  
 2007: **81/16** (Puzine); **83/28** (Puzine); **85/9** (Puzine)  
 2008: **85/9–10** (Puzine); changes in program: **86/18** (Puzine)  
 2009: **85/10** (Puzine); **89/22** (Puzine)  
 2010: **95/18** (Puzine)  
 2011: **99/6** (Puzine)  
 200th anniversary of the Bermuda Post Office: exhibit of rarities planned: **102/4**; planning: **91/4** (Augustinovic); report: **103/9–14** (Brody)  
 theft of stamps: **72/24** (Susan Avery)  
 Thies, James, postmaster, St. George's: **99/21–24** (Baxter)

### **Bermuda Specialized Catalogue**

comments: **106/3** (Gompel); **107/14–15** (Cordon & Forand)  
 how to order: **104/3**  
 planning: **8/1–3** (Shaw); **9/3–4** (Dickgiesser)  
 postal rates: information sought **29/25** (Puzine)  
 review: **106/8** (Mitton)  
 status report: **11/4–6** (Dickgiesser); **16/2** (Shaw); **19/2–4** (Dickgiesser); **20/2** (Dickgiesser); **22/2** (Dickgiesser); **29/36–37** (Dickgiesser); **44/36, 49/[33]**; long overdue: **93/5** (Shanks)

### **Booklets**

King George VI: **17/14–15** (Shaw)  
 panes on cover: information sought **2/5** (Roy)  
 "Roses" issue: **27/21**  
 "Winslow Homer" issue: general **4/6–7** (Shaw), **19–20** (Jehle); shade varieties **5/9** (Augustinovic), **10** (Jehle)

### **Cachets**

"Chrysler Corporation / Bermuda Maritime Museum" (1986): **33/15** (Augustinovic)  
 meetings:  
   heads-of-state: **14/23–28** (Shaw); **22/25** (Paré), comment **25–26** (Shaw)  
   "Commonwealth Finance Ministers Meeting" (1996): **41/40** (Susan Avery)  
 NASA Tracking Station: **23/30** (Cwiakala); **33/12–13** (Puzine); address **38/42** (Stephens); closing **46/21** (Puzine); **49/6** (Puzine); **64/9–16** (Puzine); covers offered on eBay: **107/11**  
 Navy Day cachets: covers by Fred Barnes: **32/12** (King)  
 official P.O. cachets:  
   "American Radium Society" (1994): **32/4** (Puzine)  
   "Commonwealth General Assembly" (1995): **39/5** (Stephens)  
 special handstamps (Bermupex, "Woman" shows, hand cancels applied at international stamp shows) **29/11–13** (Ward); **30/37–39** (Dean, Shaw, King)  
 "Standing Naval Force – Atlantic" (1981): **48/27** (Ramkissoon); **49/30** (Puzine)  
 tall ships: races **35/20–24** (Puzine); gathering in 2000 **49/7–8** (Puzine); **57/3–11** (Puzine); anticipated visit in 2009: **89/20**  
 20th anniversary of first flight Bermuda–New York: **23/32** (Flynn)

visiting ships:

British vessels: HMS *Boxer* **42/9** (Puzine); HMS *Danaë*: **20/22–23** (Ingalls); HMS *Argyll* (2013): **109/6** (Puzine)  
Canadian vessels: HMCS *Cormorant* (1997) **43/5** (D & Susan Avery)  
recent visits: 1995–97 **46/22** (Puzine); 2000 **54/14–19** (Puzine); 2001 **59/32–34** (Puzine)  
survey: **37/23–33** (Cwiakala); **38/26–34** (Cwiakala)  
U.S. vessels: **23/24–25** (Cwiakala), 26–28 (Gompel)

*See also: Aerophilately and aviation history; Bermuda Specialized Catalogue; Censorship, Prize Court, etc.; Military history and military mail; Picture postcards, trade cards, etc.*

## Catalogues

*Airmails of Bermuda, 1925–1989 (The): A Specialised Catalogue and Illustrated Price List* (W.J. Clark): **16/15** (Shaw)

*Airmails of Bermuda, 1925–1992 (The)*, third edition (W.J. Clark): **29/10**

Bridger & Kay, *King George VI Commonwealth Postage Stamp Catalogue*

16th edition planned **14/3**; released (1991): **18/3** (Shaw)

new edition announcement **43/30**; **55/1** (Flynn)

rights acquired by Murray Payne Ltd.: **35/1**

equivalence of catalogue numbers: **1/4**, 32–37; **2/21**; **8/26–36**

Scott Catalogue: 1988 edition **4/21** (Shaw); 1989 edition **8/20–21** (Shaw); 1994 edition **28/26** (Fletcher)

Stanley Gibbons, *Commonwealth Stamp Catalogue, Part I*

keyplate sections

**21/32–36** (Dickgiesser)

**25/36** (Shaw)

2001 edition (KVGI issues) **57/27–31** (Jessop)

2004 edition (KGV issues) **69/29–32** (Littlewort)

new listings, number and price changes for Bermuda, etc.

1987 edition **1/19** (Shaw)

1988 edition **5/33–34** (Shaw)

1989 edition **9/35** (Shaw)

1991 edition **17/31–32** (Shaw)

1992 edition **21/1**, 30–31 (Shaw)

1993 edition **25/31–36** (Shaw); 1993 edition (re-dated) **28/24–25** (Jessop)

1994 edition **33/10** (Jessop)

1995 edition **37/5** (Jessop), comparison with 1986 and 1991 editions **38/7–12** (Shaw)

1997 edition **41/5–11** (Jessop), comment **42/31** (Dickgiesser); new listing for KGV 2s6d August 1930

printing **42/16** (Puzine)

1998 edition **45/25–30**, unlisted watermark varieties **46/34** (Forand), **47/33** (Jessop)

1999 edition **49/9–15** (Jessop)

2000 edition **53/16–21** (Jessop)

2004 edition **69/16–18** (Puzine); online listings **70/4** (Forand)

2011 edition **97/19–20** (Freeland)

2013 edition **106/18** (Freeland)

2014 edition: **109/12–13** (Freeland)

U.S. edition: **17/6**

values of QEII issues: **30/13** (Shaw)

Stanley Gibbons, *Two Reigns*: **2/15** (Shaw)

*See also: Bermuda Specialized Catalogue; Watermark varieties*

## Censorship, Prize Court, etc.

planned book on censorship: **28/27** (McMahon); overview **38/19–23** (McMahon)

World War I

Cable censorship and Col. W.R. Winter: **94/21–23** (Augustinovic)

ensor handstamps:

chronology and ink colors: **19/26–31** (Gompel)

inventory of recorded usage: **47/28–30** (Jessop); **48/15–19** (Jessop)

new type (CM14b): **15/14–16** (Forand)

"Passed / By / Censor", query about: **97/6** (Shanks)  
 survey: **39/9–19** (Jessop)  
 type CM11  
     early usage **38/43** (Chadwick)  
     identification **68/5–9** (Jessop)  
 types CM11, 11a and 12: recorded usage **69/11–15** (Jessop)  
 type CM11a: bluish purple strike (1914) **70/5** (Warner)  
 usage on postal stationery: **59/41–47** (Gompel)  
 censorship of local mail: **13/25** (Shaw); **14/4–10** (Augustinovic)  
 censorship of transit mail: **101/19–20** (Gompel)  
 censor tapes: **15/15** (Forand); **19/31–32** (Gompel)  
 cover with Canadian stamp: **67/5** (Flynn)  
 forwarded censored mail: **94/18–20** (Gompel)  
 manuscript mark: **19/33–34** (Gompel)  
 overview: **39/6–9** (Jessop)  
 transparent resealing tape, early date (1914): **97/11** (Pattiz)  
 U.S. censorship in Bermuda, query about: **99/17** (Pattiz)

World War II

Antigua, Bermuda censors in: **72/15–23** (Jessop)

censored covers:

    interesting covers: **55/9–12** (Pattiz); **58/8–14** (Pattiz); **58/28–29** (Colson); **58/33**; **59/48–49** (Flynn); **71/36–37** (Flynn); interrupted mail: **73/11–16** (Flynn); **87/6–9** (Pattiz); **88/21–23** (Pattiz); two covers to Milan: **107/16** (Augustinovic)

    postal stationery card from an internment camp inmate in France (1942): **106/16–17** (Flynn)

    with Bermuda registration numbers: **94/24–26** (Pattiz); **99/18–19** (Pattiz)

    with handwritten censor marks: **95/13–14** (Pattiz)

    with Hollywood connection: **76/15–18** (Colson)

    with multiple-censors: **37/14–15** (Augustinovic)

    WRUL archive (Boston short-wave radio station): **87/19–21** (Pattiz)

    censor handstamps:

        "Defence Security Officer / Bermuda": **107/12–13** (Flynn)

        Gibraltar type H10 used in Bermuda: **87/6** (Pattiz); **88/6** (Shanks); **101/25–26** (Pattiz)

        "I C" handstamps & manuscript marks

            description, countries of origin: **29/27–36** (McMahon); **37/17–22** (McMahon)

            proposed survey: **22/24** (McMahon)

        miscellaneous handstamps: **5/17** (Shaw); **7/31**, **33–34** (Augustinovic); **10/8–9**, **17**, **19** (Forand)

        numeral (type CM21)

            description and usage: **9/19–20**, **22**, **25** (Forand); update: **38/18** (Forand)

            early usage: **6/29** (Shaw); **43/29** (Charlton)

            list: **11/28–30** (Shaw); **12/9–10** (Shaw); **16/16–17** (Shaw); additions sought: **34/25**

            "11": on cover to US from a POW: **80/5** (Shanks); on cover to Portugal from an internee: **81/5** (McMahon)

            "22": non-internee usage **43/16–19** (Jessop & Fearnley); **46/12–20** (Augustinovic); **47/31** (Jessop); **48/27** (Jessop); 1942 letter to New York from I. Goldstein: **86/12–13** (Roberts)

            "33" sold on eBay (new LRD): **106/9**

            "38": on cover to US **30/7** (Lyford)

            "48": with censor's initials **32/27** (Lyford); on postage due cover sold on eBay (1942): **104/20**;  
             comments: **105/4** (Augustinovic)

            survey, "1" to "9": **101/21–24** (Augustinovic); "10" to "19": **102/9–13** (Augustinovic); "20" to "30":  
             **103/15–19** (Augustinovic); "31" to "50": **104/13–18** (Augustinovic)

        "shield" type (CM23): **13/16–17** (Mitton)

    censor tapes and labels:

        description and classification: **9/20–24** (Forand); **10/3**, **6–8**, **11** (Forand); addition (type CL9a) **21/3** (Forand); query **58/28** (Colson)

        "D detained by Censorship in Bermuda" label (1945): **102/19** (Pattiz)

        Examiner 2002 labels: **102/7–8** (Pattiz); Examiner 2067, previously unrecorded (1941): **106/15** (Pattiz);  
         Examiner 2394: **106/14** (Freeland); Examiner 4251 label: **88/23** (Pattiz)

        "Returned to Sender by the Censor" (PC23a), correspondence regarding a stamp shipment: **87/8–9** (Pattiz); further information: **88/5** (Flynn); label used in Bermuda: **88/6** (Augustinovic)

collecting approaches: **33/23–44** (Flynn)  
 exhibit “A study of Imperial Censorship in Bermuda”: part 1 **80/17–24**, **82/5** (Flynn); part 2 **81/24–31** (Flynn);  
 correct order of the pages **82/3** (Flynn)  
 German censorship of Bermuda terminal mail: **64/23–27** (Augustinovic)  
 Imperial Censorship instructions on enquiries and complaints about detained stamps: **89/6–9**  
 naval cover from U.K. to Bermuda with ship’s name cut out: **96/5** (Augustinovic)  
 overview: **9/16–19** (Forand); **10/3–6** (Forand); update **15/16–20** (Forand)  
 “Released by Prize Court”:  
   cover with early release date: **75/2–3** (Flynn)  
   handstamped variations **70/3** (Flynn); **72/cover, 2** (Flynn)  
   two covers from Guatemala, one with a souvenir sheet (1941): **101/17** (Flynn)  
 Terminal Censorship and censored covers:  
   cover to Maryland with “8-W.F.” handstamp: **96/5** (Pattiz)  
   cover to the U.K. with a handwritten “P” on the resealing tape (1942): **96/15** (Pattiz); **101/26** (Pattiz)  
   local censorship office: postal procedure and stationery envelopes **7/31–32** (Augustinovic)  
   “Not to be censored” typed instruction on letter from the Governor of Bermuda (1943): **91/7** (Pattiz)  
   “Passed by Censor” handstamp (1939): **97/9** (Pattiz); **99/14** (Pattiz)  
 Transit Censorship and censored covers:  
   after closure of Transit Censorship in 1944: **99/5–6** (Pattiz)  
   censor 159 using 4319 resealing tape (1940): **96/7–8** (Pattiz)  
   census: **36/15–20** (Flynn)  
   detained mail: **10/7–10, 19** (Forand); **58/14–19** (Pattiz)  
   dual Bermuda censorship: **89/21–22** (Pattiz)  
   during brief interruption of Portugal–Bermuda air service (early 1941): **93/23** (Pattiz)  
 U.S. military censorship:  
   “Passed by U.S. Naval Censor / Official Mail” (1941): **101/20** (Puzine)  
   query: **47/32** (Surpless)  
 working relations between Transit and Terminal censors: **90/6–11** (Pattiz)

*See also: Prisoner-of-war and internee mail*

## **Fiscal philately**

### fiscal cancels:

identification on the KGV issue: **11/22** (extract from book by Dickgiesser & Yendall)  
 new discovery, Pan Am cancel (1938): **32/20–21** (Augustinovic)  
 removal: **1/13** (Herst)

### fiscal stamps:

query: **46/32** (Seidelman); **47/35** (Ward)  
 used to pay the departure tax: **28/32** (Puzine)  
 1936 KGV 10s, does it exist?: **33/14** (Glazer)  
 1937 KGV 12s6d “Revenue/Revenue”: **3/18–21** (Freeland); double outline: **33/9** (Littlewort); **34/32**  
 (Dickgiesser); Ludington’s opinion: **75/13** (Littlewort); correction and additional information: **76/23**  
 (Littlewort)  
 1970–87 QEII issues: **10/32–34** (Jehle)  
 1995 QEII \$20 keyplate: **35/6**  
 1996 QEII \$22 keyplate: **42/8** (Puzine); comment **42/31–32** (Dickgiesser); tagging **43/9** (Kugel, Flynn); still  
 available at Bermuda PO (2007): **84/3** (Puzine)

### fiscal usage of postage stamps

air departure tax: **76/3–9** (Puzine)  
 “Caravel” issue: **30/36** (Shaw)  
 general: **10/29–31** (Shaw); **24/5–6** (Ward); QEII stamps **58/29–30** (Colson)  
 KGV 2s6d: **15/10–12** (Flynn)  
 KGV 5s:  
   used for the head tax (1920) **31/17** (Littlewort)  
   with Furness Bermuda cancel **38/44** (Surpless)  
 KGV 10s: with Harnett & Richardson cancel (1925): **84/4** (Shanks)  
 KGV £1: large multiple **64/28** (Littlewort)

KGVI high-value stamps:

- deed of property transfer signed by Eugene O'Neill, Oona Chaplin, Charlie Chaplin and others: **83/29–30** (Baxter)
- 12s6d: **57/15** (Jessop)
- tax increase shown on plane ticket (1952): **100/17** (Puzine)
- other fiscal markings: **46/32** (Seidelman); **47/34** (Ward, Seidelman), 34–36 (Charlton); **48/27** (Seidelman)

### **Forgeries and fantasy items**

- Bermuda postal card with Lundy Island stamps: **15/21** (Ulrich)
- cover with inverted QEII 1½d Coronation stamp: **49/5** (Littlewort)
- fake Bermuda stamps and covers: **105/15** (Shanks & Puzine)
- forged cancels on Dock and Caravel stamps: **95/5** (Mitton); comment: **96/5** (Taylor)
- forgery (Bob George) convicted: **95/14** (Freeland)
- forgeries of Bermuda (Freeland):
  - part 1 – Spiro, Oneglia, Panelli, Sperati, German propaganda stamps: **94/7–17**
  - part 2 – fake overprints on genuine stamps; unallocated QV types, 12s6d “Maryland” forgery: **95/7–12**
- forgeries of British colonies postmarks (including Hamilton and St Georges): **40/36** (American Philatelic Expertizing Service)
- German propaganda labels: **20/32–34** (McMahon)
- “MAI” bogus cancel on KGV £1 issue: **29/24** (Ward)
- notes on “London gang” of forgers: **2/8** (Littlewort)
- removal of fiscal cancels: **1/13** (Herst)
- survey: **50/6–21** (Freeland)
- 1865 1d QV, sold on eBay: **107/10**
- 1875 1d Provisional: **51/16–17** (Bristow; reprinted from *Stamp Collector*, March 15, 1999)
- 1938 7½d KGVI definitive: **54/36** (Wilkinson)
- 1946 Victory issue specimens: **95/4** (Goddard)

### **Literature**

- Bermuda auction catalogues: **39/34–35** (Freeland)
- Bermuda by Air: A Handbook and Catalog of Bermuda Philately* (C.E. Cwiakala; R.W. Dickgiesser, ed.):
  - planning: **22/13–14**; progress report: **29/10** (Dickgiesser); publication: **38/1**; review: **40/15–18** (Shaw)
- Bermuda Civil Censorship in WWI* (A.S. Jessop): **82/25** (Mitton)
- Bermuda Index, 1784–1914* (Mrs C.F.E. Hollis Hallett): **11/23** (Roberts)
- Bermuda in Print* (A.C. Hollis Hallett): **17/12–13** (Forand); **39/37** (Puzine)
- Bermuda Mails to 1865* (M. Forand & C. Freeland): **36/4**; offer to Bermuda Collectors Society: **76/23**; update available: **82/3**
- Bermuda Post Office Bicentennial, 1812–2012* (E. Jones): **108/18** (McGowan)
- Bermuda Railway (The): Gone but Not Forgotten!* (C.A. Pomeroy): **32/27** (Augustinovic)
- Bermuda Registration Labels* (B. Arch): **26/12**
- books about Bermuda: **28/6**
- Flying Boats of Bermuda* (C.A. Pomeroy): **55/2**
- Golden Age of Bermuda Postcards (The)* (H. Augustinovic): **100/5**
- help sought for a planned book on early QEII definitive issues of British dominions and colonies: **93/3** (Munday)
- new book by the American Air Mail Society: **49/1**
- Postal History of Blockade Running Through Bermuda, 1861–1865* (M.H. Ludington): announcement **39/33**
- Defence Not Defiance* (J. Ingham): **32/27** (Augustinovic)
- GB Used Abroad* (J. Parmenter): **32/13–16** (Forand)
- Intercepted in Bermuda* (P.A. Flynn):
  - announcement **28/27** (McMahon); update 49/[33]; publication **80/2**; **81/1**; review **82/18** (Freeland)
- Intercontinental Airmails. Vol. 1: Transatlantic and Pacific* (E.B. Proud): **90/5** (Freeland)
- King George V High-Value Stamps of Bermuda, 1917–1937* (M. Glazer): announcement **34/6**; **35/1**
- King George VI Large Key Type Stamps of Bermuda, Leeward Islands and Nyasaland* (E. Yendall): author to update and expand original work **71/2**; **74/2**; **76/29** (Yendall); **87/4** (Yendall); book available: **88/6**; corrections available online: **93/4** (Sellick)
- Philatelic Literature* (J. Negus): **21/4** (Forand)
- philatelic literature on Bermuda:
  - bibliography project: **17/11–12** (Forand); information sought: **1/6** (Shaw); response **2/7**; list: **26/4–10** (Forand & Shaw); **81/32–33** (Forand & Freeland); miscellaneous: **56/27** (Baxter)



*Picture Postcards of Bermuda (The)* (D.E. Stephens): **27/13**; publishers' checklist available **32/27** (Stephens)  
*Postal History of Bermuda (The)* (E.B. Proud): review **71/32** (Puzine); dissenting view **73/3–4** (Baxter); defense of the book **75/12–12** (Freeland); rebuttal **76/24–25** (Baxter); letter from the author: **77/28** (Proud)

See also: *Catalogues*

### **Military history and military mail**

Bermuda units:

Bermuda Regiment: **41/29–34** (Gompel)

Bermuda Volunteer Rifle Corps: history **31/18–22** (Jessop); letter in "code" **36/6–7** (Jessop)

British military:

British infantry units stationed in Bermuda: list **40/19**; **50/35–36** (reprinted from the *Bermuda Historical Quarterly*, Autumn 1959)

dockyard and other fortifications, description: **5/30–32** (from Stark's *Illustrated Bermuda Guide*)

"Fleet Mail Office" datestamp: **64/21** (Kay)

HMS *Danaë*: **17/6**; **18/4**; **20/22–23** (Ingalls)

HMS *Malabar*: **27/36** (Shaw)

military concessionary rate: postwar examples: **58/32** (Osborn); **59/35–36** (Jessop)

naval correspondence (19th century): **53/29–31** (Littlewort)

"R.N. Hospital Bermuda" naval markings: **93/4** (Pattiz); comment: **94/23** (Freeland)

Canadian military:

mail routed through Mangrove Bay PO: **24/5** (Stephens)

postal history: **25/15–20** (Forand)

station closure announced: **23/29**

military history and installations

air raid precautions during World War II: **26/3** (Augustinovic)

closing of military and naval bases: **31/1**; **32/1**; **34/1**; **35/25** (Stephens); **36/1**

U.S. military:

covers illustrating the relationships with the Bermuda government and Post Office during World War I (censorship, postage due, etc.): **79/4–11** (Augustinovic)

covers with dual franking (Bermuda and U.S. military, WWII): **98/6–8** (Gompel)

"Marine Det. / Bermuda Br." postmark (1941), query: **96/3** (Goddard); comment: **97/7–10** (Paré)

new cancel and zip code: **20/31** (Puzine)

presence in Bermuda during World War I (White's Island): **101/6** (Goddard)

survey **12/21–34** (Ingalls); **57/16–23** (Paré); **58/3**; additional information: **105/16** (Paré); **106/4** (Paré)

U.S. Army and Navy Base: history **12/18–21** (Ingalls); impressions **22/28**; uncertain future **27/35** (Shaw)

U.S. Coast Guard detachment: **38/44** (Paré)

U.S. Navy and Marine Corps facilities: **97/7–9** (Paré)

USS *Bowditch* covers (1940–41): **65/4–5** (Schmitt)

visiting warships: HMS *Iron Duke* **79/21** (Puzine); German naval vessels before World War II: **82/19–22** (Gompel)

See also: *Cachets; Censorship, Prize Court, etc.; Postal stationery*

### **Miscellaneous: non-philatelic**

Bermuda in the late 19th century: **18/17–18** (extract from Stark's *Illustrated Bermuda Guide*)

Bermuda Islands map by B. R. Horsfield: **103/4** (Baxter)

Bermuda Monetary Authority card issued in 1985: **75/cover** illustration

Bermuda onion: **29/38–39** (Valentine)

Bermuda Railway

history: **2/5–6** (Shaw); **3/10–14** (Shaw); **4/22–23** (Rowan)

parcel stamps: **3/14–17** (Augustinovic); illustrations: **8/24–25**

timetable: **8/23**

Bermuda Trade Development Board proposal for mail distribution in Tucker's Town (1920s): **93/6–7** (Baxter)

Bermuda Trading Stamp Company stamps on cover: **97/14** (Mitton)

Bermuda websites: **41/37–38** (Forand); **42/31** (Puzine)

Boer prisoners-of-war in Bermuda: **80/3–4** (extracts from *Collier's Weekly*, November 1901)

Canada's entry into the Second World War: **78/24–25** (Eccles)

Chiappa's Bay: query about location and about Chiappa family: **29/25** (Lyford); comment: **92/15–16** (Paré); further comments: **93/4** (Paré), **4** (Gurka), **8** (Pattiz)  
 collectors on 1982 photo, seeking the identity of: **102/5** (Whitehead); names revealed: **103/5**  
 collectors on 1983 photo: **107/4** (Littlewort)  
 Confederate Hotel Museum (now Bermuda National Trust Museum): **83/4** (Goddard)  
 discovery of Bermuda: **26/12** (Shaw)  
 Easter in Bermuda: **77/11–13** (Puzine)  
 estate planning: **33/3–5** (Shaw); **40/23–29** (Shaw); influence of the VAT: **41/38–39** (Jessop)  
 film featuring *Queen* and *Monarch of Bermuda*: **55/2** (Littlewort)  
 guidelines for writers: **16/3** (Shaw)  
 Gunpowder Plot issue, opposition to: **13/5–6** (Shaw)  
 historical documents at Ameripex: **1/16–17** (Shaw)  
 identity of "Hon Mrs Balfour" on 1941 cover, query about: **101/5** (Paré); reply: **102/5** (Baxter)  
 kite flying: **27/19** (Shaw)  
 living in Bermuda: **34/33** (Puzine)  
 Miss Bermuda: **1/13**  
 note-in-a-bottle from Bermuda found in Ireland: **28/27** (Stephens)  
 passport collector seeking Bermuda passport: **104/5** (Turner)  
 photos of the local post offices: **91/5** (Ward)  
 postcards and covers from travellers to Bermuda by plane, ship and airship: **93/9–11** (Bestford)  
 postmaster Perot delivering letters hidden in his hat: **101/18** (Gurka)  
 Post Office Act of 1858, No. 13: **104/9–12** (Baxter)  
 printing methods: humorous look at **43/12** (Augustinovic)  
 reminiscences of a WWII censor: **43/6–8** (reprinted from the *Bermudiana* magazine)  
 Rotary International in Bermuda: **75/15–16** (Sturtz)  
 Royal Bermuda Yacht Club at White's Island (1906): **96/20** (Sabin)  
 savings stamp, "first issue": **108/4** (Wilkinson)  
*Sea Venture*: **18/4**  
 ships of the Furness Bermuda Line: **31/12–16** (Charlton); **34/5** (Charlton); **34/8** (Shaw)  
 Stampede program: **35/47** (D & Susan Avery)  
 tall ships races: **35/20–24** (Puzine); 2009 Challenge **85/18** (Puzine); **93/13–18** (Puzine)  
 U.S. Navy presence in Bermuda: **95/21** (Paré)  
 U.S. sailors' escapades in Bermuda: **48/21–22** (Surpluss)  
 Woodrow Wilson (Governor of New York State) in Bermuda, *New York Times* files on: **91/10–11** (Baxter)  
 1864 letter protesting stamp fad: **98/9** (reprinted from *The Royal Gazette*)

*See also: Literature; Picture postcards, trade cards, etc.*

### **Miscellaneous: philatelic**

"avis de réception" :

forms: **25/12–13** (Gompel); **64/22**

modern examples : **93/12** (Paré)

bank shipping tags: **38/42** (Styche); **40/29** (Flynn)

Barbados postal bag tags for Bermuda: **40/8–9** (Forand)

Bermuda as seen through its recent stamps: **21/27–29** (Shaw)

Bermuda collections:

attempt to reconstruct Ludington collection of KGV high values sold to Larry Swain: **96/4** (Cordon)

Colin Benbow collection transferred to the National Museum: **101/14** (Dale, reprinted from *The Bermuda Sun*)

for sale:

by Muscott: **47/2–3**; keyplate contents **49/2–3** (Littlewort); **50/37**; **88/4–5** (Wilkinson), **5** (Littlewort); **99/4** (Shanks)

by London Stamp Exchange: **49/8**

Franklin D. Roosevelt: **58/30** (Littlewort); **59/38** (Peniston)

John Bushell: **87/22–23** (Baxter)

lost or stolen (Lamacraft): **51/30** (Schmitt)

major collections: **15/22–25** (Freeland)

Royal Collection: **78/2–10** (Baxter, with material extracted from Sir John Wilson's *The Royal Collection*)

Bermuda history and postal history as seen through its stamps and postal markings, part 1: **91/22–27** (Goddard); part 2: **92/7–13** (Goddard)

Bermuda international reply coupon: **70/2** (Flynn)

Bermuda philately on the internet (websites, eBay): **83/27–28** (Puzine)

Bermuda Stamp Club and Philatelic Society: **76/10–15** (Augustinovic); postal card convening members (1958): **104/4** (Hammond)

Bermuda stamp dealer (R.A. Fountain): **74/2–3** (Colson)

Bermupex (Bermuda philatelic exhibition): **76/11–15** (Augustinovic); query: **90/14** (Newman)

British Caribbean Philatelic Study Group (press release): **33/6–7**

Canadian stamps used on mail to Canada: **90/18–19** (Gompel)

changelings: **45/31** (Puzine); **46/35–36** (Puzine)

collecting Bermuda:

- collecting areas: **1/1–2** (Shaw); **15/26–27** (Shaw); **17/3–5** (Forand); **29/26** (Whitin); **33/8** (Dickgiesser); **33/23–44** (Flynn); checklist **76/27–28**
- in 1864: **45/32–33** (letter reprinted from *The Royal Gazette*)
- modern issues, challenge of: **18/28–29** (Shaw)
- news and advice in *Meccano* magazine: **96/21–22** (Baxter)
- organization: **29/3** (Puzine)
- postage due marks on piece: **100/27**
- rare items to look for: **34/14–16** (Gompel & Shaw)
- "rarities": **1/12**; **2/13–14** (Dickgiesser); **14** (Littlewort); **3/7–8** (MacGillivray), **8–9** (Gompel); **4/33–34** (Shaw); **13/26–27**; **17/10** (Shaw); **18/26** (Dickgiesser), **26–27** (Jessop), **27** (Hickey); **97/12–13** (Saul); **98/14–17** (Freeland); tracking rarities: **100/27** (Freeland)
- reflections on: **28/30–31** (Shaw); **43/2** (Paré), **13–15**; **54/37–38** (Paré)

covers, etc.

- Azores to Bermuda, franked with 258 stamps: **20/35–36** (Augustinovic)
- Bermuda to New York, redirected to Ascension via Pitcairn Island: **81/3–4** Flynn)
- Bermuda to the Maharajah in Bahawalpur, Pakistan (1952?): **97/5** (Cole)
- Booker, Mrs Viola: **35/50** (Mead); **41/34–35** (Martin); **46/36** (Warner), **37** (Surplless); **47/32** (Martin); **48/27–30** (Warner)
- closing of military bases: **35/25** (Stephens)
- contemporary covers: **34/29–31** (Dickgiesser)
- convict letter (1858): **53/22–25** (Freeland); **65/1** (Freeland)
- correspondence with American scientists: **58/26–27** (Paré - incorrectly identified as Pattiz)
- covers combining stamps of Bermuda and other countries, QV period: **100/18–20** (Gompel)
- "Crowned circle" letters from other colonies to Bermuda: **54/27–30** (Pattiz)
- deep submersible research vessel (*Alvin*): **24/17** (Puzine); **44/11** (Puzine)
- "Delayed Transmission for Purposes of Security" mark (1942): **91/5** (Augustinovic)
- detained in wartime, Hong Kong to Bermuda and Bermuda to Hong Kong: **22/29** (Augustinovic)
- earliest covers with 1865 issue, query about: **27/35** (Shaw); reply **29/24** (Freeland)
- incoming covers:
  - from Turk Islands: **28/28** (Pattiz)
  - from Griqualand West: **27/34** (Cwiakala); **29/24** (Freeland)
- "keyplate" combination covers: **89/13–16** (Gompel)
- letter from Canada to Bermuda, "Mailed on the High Seas / Exempt from War Tax" (Canadian mark, 1916): **105/14** (Pattiz)
- letters to a "censorette" from Central America: **59/39–40** (Pattiz)
- letter to film-maker Luis Buñuel in New York, censored in Bermuda: **102/18–19** (Bestford)
- letter to HMS *Malabar* (1937): **105/13** (Flynn)
- local covers missent abroad: **37/15–16** (Augustinovic); Flatts to Hamilton, with Maryland cancellation **43/3** (D & Susan Avery)
- Ludington school reports: **60/27** (Augustinovic)
- miniature and mourning covers: **79/12–17** (Gompel); **81/3** (Puzine), **5** (McMahon); **82/4** (Curtis); censored miniature cover **83/5** (Augustinovic); **84/4** (Osborn)
- Mrs. Booker cover to India with "Not Airmail" manuscript mark, "V for Victory" handstamp, tombstone censor mark and "Buy Savings Certificates" receiving handstamp: **96/4** (Goddard)
- philatelic covers with Caravel issue: **60/32–33** (Flynn)
- postcard with multiple markings (1914): **50/33–34** (Colson)
- postcards from Bermuda assessed postage due upon arrival in the U.S.: **93/7** (Augustinovic)

"Return to Sender on Admiralty Instructions" label: **39/29** (Flynn)  
 Roger Wells covers: missent to Bermuda (Montserrat to Cayman Islands) **45/33**, 35 (Surpless); notes on  
     **46/33–34** (Forand); **47/33** (Jessop), 34 (Forand)  
 unusual origins and destinations: **34/26–28** (Shaw); **64/4–8** (Gompel); **65/6–9** (Augustinovic)  
 U.S. consular stamps used in Bermuda: **95/17–18** (Gompel)  
 U.S. Coast Guard cachet (1956): **36/8** (Gompel)  
 U.S. Naval Air Station, closure (1995): **37/34–35** (Puzine)  
 U.S. naval vessels: **24/32** (Ward); **36/21–31** (Cwiakala)  
 1943 sent by German saboteur to his interned wife: **41/21–22** (Schmitt)  
 eBay column: **82/23** (Puzine); **103/26**  
 first-day covers  
     non-philatelic: **34/24–25** (Ward)  
     scarcity: **17/16** (Puzine); **22/28** (Ward)  
     1921 Tercentenary issue: **23/31** (Flynn)  
     1936 KGV Pictorial Issue: different Harrington Sound cancellations used on same day: **76/22**, 25 (Flynn)  
     1940 KGV Pictorials 2d: **32/22** (Clark); **33/15** (Shaw); with postmarks other than Hamilton or St. Georges  
     **54/41** (Flynn)  
     1948 Perot Centenary, with Austrian censorship mark: **54/37** (Gompel)  
     1975 Royal Visit, questionable cancel by Franklin Mint: **37/36** (Stephens)  
     1991 Horse-drawn Carriage issue: **28/27** (Dickgiesser)  
     1996 QEII \$22 keyplate: **42/8–9** (Puzine)  
 first-flight cover from and to novelist F. van Wyck Mason: **83/6–7** (Stewart)  
 G.B. Mulready envelope to Bermuda (1840): **78/11** (Freeland); comment: **81/2** (Osborn)  
 hotel-related philately and ephemera: **49/16–29** (Cohen)  
 insufficient postage on mail from the U.S. (1914): **89/16**  
 keyplate: definition **25/10–11** (Shaw)  
 "Lady" boats: **90/4** (Newman)  
 monograph on dangers faced by stamp collections: **83/4** (Saqqal)  
 philatelic errors, how they spread: **32/13–16** (Forand)  
 philatelic mysteries: **21/39–40** (Shaw)  
 philatelic-numismatic covers: **49/31** (Flynn); **50/31–32** (Puzine, Pattiz, Cohen); **51/30–31**, 33 (Paré, Wilkinson);  
     **56/19–21** (Paré)  
 2½d postage rate to US, date of implementation: **24/4** (McMahon)  
 postal orders in Bermuda: example sold on eBay: **88/6** (Shanks); overview: **80/9**, cover (Harwood)  
 postal commemorations of Bermuda's tercentenaries (1909 and 1920): **97/17–19** (Baxter)  
 Red Cross postal message scheme (WWII): **60/13–25** (Augustinovic); **61/13–16** (White), 16–18 (McMahon)  
 stamp albums: **1/15** (Shaw); **2/12** (Forand); **29/4**; **38/43** (Fletcher); **45/33**  
 stamp collection on display at St. George's: **59/37–38** (reprinted from *Bermuda Sun*)  
 stamp dealers:  
     in Bermuda: **39/30–31** (Paré); **42/32** (Paré); E.D. Bowie: **43/30** (Flynn); D.E. Gibbons: **49/32** (Walsh); **50/33**  
     (Colson); Murray Payne Ltd.: **44/36**; reflections on being a stamp dealer: **100/15–16** (Bansak); shop  
     opened by member A.R. Schaub: **41/39**  
 stamp market:  
     dealers' views: reflections **2/19–20** (Fletcher); survey **21/8–10** (Shaw); comment **22/27** (Flynn); prices in  
     1979 and 1989: **12/37–39** (Jessop); prices in UK: **17/23–25** (Shaw); reflections on selling stamps: **43/20–**  
     **21** (reprinted from *Sixth Sense*); scarcity of stamps in good condition: **24/29–31** (Shaw); scarcity of used  
     stamps: **23/21–23** (Shaw); specimens: **20/24–25** (Shaw); stamps and covers as investment: **5/25–29**  
     (Hamm)  
 tribulations of buying a rare stamp: **39/32–33** (Littlewort)  
 UPU 1947 Congress (Paris) presentation envelopes: **96/9** (Cole)  
 U.S. stamps used on mail to Bermuda:  
     early 20th century commemoratives: **90/16–18** (Gompel); comment: **93/5** (Augustinovic)  
     non-denominated stamps: **56/9–18** (Augustinovic)  
 vending-machine stamps: **86/18** (Paré); **92/4** (Ward)  
 William Beebe letters (1930s & 1940s): **98/19–22** (Paré)  
 X-ray fluorescence spectroscopy: **48/3–12** (Kugel)  
 1893 postal card with 1d surcharge, reaction to: **18/19–25** (Shaw)

## Obituaries

Arnell, Jack C.: **55/2–3** (Flynn)  
Burger, Norman B.: **41/39** (King)  
Chadwick, Henry: **87/4**  
Corbett, Rick: **79/1** (Flynn)  
Dickgiesser, Robert W.: **44/inserts (2), 45/3**  
Flathers, Benjamin: **86/4**  
Fletcher, William: **72/2** (Puzine)  
Hess, Merrill: **106/4**  
Ingalls, Robert H.: **94/4** (Shanks)  
King, George L.: **61/2** (McMahon, Gompel, Flynn)  
Hicks, Henry D.: **18/2** (Forand)  
Kaulback, Peter: **70/1** (Flynn)  
Jessop, A. Stewart: **81/2** (Shanks)  
Ludington, Morris H.: **49/2** (Flynn)  
Osborn, Geoffrey A.: **100/11–12** (Mitton)  
Osdene, Thomas: **103/7** (Paré)  
Peniston, D. Hugh: **106/4**  
Perot, T.M.: **20/38** (Fricks)  
Porterfield, D.E.: **86/4**  
Rowan, Hugh: **13/2** (Shaw)  
Shaw, Reid L.: **44/2–10**  
Skavaril, Russell: **57/2** (Flynn)  
Stephens, Donald E.: **72/1–2** (Puzine)  
Stokes, Stewart: **39/1** (Puzine)  
Swain, Larry R.: **61/24–25** (Ingalls)  
Wenborn, Colin: **102/6** (Puzine)  
Whitin, Harry: **30/1** (Puzine), 39 (Littlewort)

## Official mail

House of Assembly handstamp: **27/32** (Gompel)

O.H.M.S. envelopes:

list of departments and agencies: **23/35–36** (Shaw); three unlisted official units: **101/27** (Colson); additional examples: **103/4** (Ward); **107/5–6** (Goddard)  
“Money Order Advice”: **54/39–40** (Gompel); **57/32–34** (Augustinovic)  
Philatelic Bureau: **68/20–24** (Kugel)  
provisional envelopes: **83/31** (Kugel)  
provisional envelopes: KEVII **13/16–17** (Mitton); QEII **12/40** (Shaw); **83/31** (Kugel)

## Picture postcards, trade cards, etc.

advertising trade cards: **34/21–23** (Cohen)  
card addressed to Florence Kimball (1909): **108/4** (Attwood)  
card publisher unlisted in Stephens: **101/27** (Colson)  
Christmas postcards: **97/21** (Bestford)  
collecting: **1/14–15** (Rowan); **26/32–34** (Cohen); **29/40** (Stephens)  
collection donated to Maritime Museum: **66/2–3** (Stephens)  
first PPC of Bermuda: **32/28–29** (Shaw)  
history: **26/30–31, 33** (Cohen)  
images needed: **66/3** (Stephens)  
in combination with maritime or aviation covers: **51/2–9** (Puzine)  
interesting messages: **48/23–26** (King); **50/32–33** (Chadwick)  
letter-cards: **39/36** (Stephens)  
overpaid postcard (£1) to New York: **85/4** (McGowan)  
scenes from the 1914 movie *Neptune's Daughter*, advertising postcard: **84/27–28** (Colson)  
parade on KGV's Coronation day depicted: **6/10–11** (Roberts)  
philatelic dimensions: **4/10–11** (Roberts)  
postal history aspects:  
military, discontinued P.O. branches, postage due, censorship, machine cancels, etc.: **71/6–31** (Puzine)  
miscellaneous: **99/7–10** (Puzine); comment: **100/5** (Kaufman);  
censorship: **101/11–13** (Puzine)  
cancellations: **102/14–17** (Puzine)  
frankings: **103/21–23** (Puzine)  
Post Office cachets: **104/6–7** (Puzine)  
postage due: **105/7–9**  
ship cachets: **106/10–14** (Puzine); **107/7–10** (Puzine)  
warships: **108/10–15** (Puzine); **109/14–19** (Puzine)  
postal rates:  
on cards mailed in 1922: **77/13–16** (Roberts)  
table of rates, 1893–1940: **78/24** (Osborn)  
rare cards: **32/18–19** (Stephens); “Seaweed” card: **99/27** (Walsh); **100/4** (Puzine)  
Teich postcards sold by the Yankee Store (1930s): **91/8–9** (Walsh)  
U.S. President Woodrow Wilson's residence in Bermuda (“Glencove”): **87/13** (Puzine)

Watford Bridge depicted: **27/33** (Roberts)

*See also: Aerophilately and aviation history; Literature; Miscellaneous: philatelic; Prisoner-of-war and internee mail*

### **Postage stamps: general**

“cliché,” meaning of: **74/7–8** (Flynn, Forand)

commemorative issues:

early (Caravel, Tercentenary): **22/21–23** (Shaw)

overview, 1945–94 **73/17–20** (Baxter)

definitive issues of the 20th century: **90/12–15** (Baxter)

express stamps:

1996 issue (SG E1):

\$20 “Postage/Revenue” stamp contemplated: **35/6** (Puzine); released as \$22 express stamp: **42/8**

(Puzine), comment: 31–32 (Dickgiesser)

origins: **47/23–27** (Saul)

tagging: **43/9** (Kugel, Flynn)

2003 issue (SC E2): **73/4–5** (Baxter)

farthing stamps: **84/16–17** (Roberts)

favourite Bermuda stamp (QV 2d): **99/20** (Gurka)

gutter pairs: **2/21** (Shaw); **3/3** (Bushey); **4/32** (Kugel, Shaw); **5/4** (Aggersberg); query **17/21–22** (Shaw); **18/1–2** (Shaw); relative scarcity **21/37–38** (Shaw); 1970 Flowers definitive issue: **81/2** (Ward)

keyplate flaws:

introduction: **31/24** (Puzine)

frame flaws: **32/30–26** (Dickgiesser)

printing:

computer-assisted differentiation: **72/10–14** (Flynn)

rotogravure (QEII era), flaws and errors: **66/5–16** (Augustinovic)

specimens: QV issues **25/10** (Freeland); survey **5/18–24** (Freeland); **20/24–30** (Shaw)

stamp paper:

KGVI high-value issues:

silver test for chalk coating: **54/2–7** (Glazer); **95/22** (Glazer)

properties: **69/19–28** (Glazer)

QEII issues: types **15/2–5** (Kugel); **20/37** (Flynn)

stamps sold at the Phoenix Drug Store: **101/7–9** (Roberts)

Tropicbird (Longtail) on Bermuda stamps: **77/8–10** (Baxter)

uncatalogued varieties: **72/24–25** (Lewis)

UPU color code, effect on Bermuda stamps: **74/9–14** (Baxter)

### **Postage stamps: Queen Victoria and King Edward VII periods**

1848–63 Postmaster stamps (SG O1–O7):

article on the 1849–55 stamp by E.D. Bacon: **98/10–12** (Baxter)

exhibit: **28/8–9** (Dickgiesser); **55/34–36** (Pitts)

overview of Perot’s first stamp series: **105/11–12** (Baxter)

Perot stamps in the Royal Collection: **107/17–18** (Baxter)

quantities and catalogue descriptions: **22/7–12** (Forand)

“The Story of the Perot Stamp” (Bermuda Post Office): **13/19–21**

Thies stamp at auction: **29/8** (Dickgiesser)

1865–1904 Queen Victoria issue (SG 1–30a):

designs: **81/14–16** (Baxter)

die proofs: **80/6–8** (Freeland)

1874–75 provisionals: handstamped or printed surcharges? **6/17** (Dickgiesser); **7/25–27** (Augustinovic)

1883 2½d value, order of die for: **1/17–18** (Shaw); **2/9–10** (Jessop)

1894 1s value, vertical imperf: **17/20** (Forand); **18/31** (Aggersberg)

1901 ¼d provisional:

essays, specimens, varieties, etc.: **1/20–31** (Dickgiesser); **30/3** (Lyford)

covers: **84/16–17** (Roberts)

1904 4d value, period of use: **20/37** (Flynn)

1902–10 Dock issue (SG 31–43):

catalogue listing: **13/28** (McMahon)  
postal usage: **52/20–23**, **28** (Gompel, Flynn); **55/38** (Wilkinson); earliest dates (update) **56/27** (Wilkinson)  
study: **45/4–24** (Dickgiesser)

### **Postage stamps: King George V period**

1910–34 Caravel issue (SG 44–51, 56, 58, 76b–87):

catalogue listing: **13/29–31** (McMahon)

centering: **26/25–29** (Flynn); **27/15–16** (Jessop)

collecting approaches: **30/15–35** (Flynn)

flaws and varieties: **7/6–13** (Jessop); **27/17–18** (Jessop); 1d plate variety: **44/36** (McMahon)

plating: **26/24–25** (Flynn)

postmarks: **26/13**, **17–23** (Flynn); **27/19** (Jessop)

printings, identification and classification:

¼d, 2d, 3d, 4d, 6d on MCA paper: **15/6–9** (Glazer & Puzine)

1½d: **11/24–27** (Glazer & Puzine)

1s: **12/11–15** (Glazer & Puzine)

summary of dispatches: **26/14–16** (Flynn); comment: **27/16** (Jessop)

usage vs. printings available (1930–31): **38/13–15** (Flynn)

¼d MCA paper, unreported flaw: **87/18** (Kugel); comment: **99/4** (Cordon)

½d line perf: **8/4** (Dow)

3d specimen double overprint: **101/6** (Watkins)

1917–38 King George V high values (SG 51b–55, 88–93):

flaws:

listed in Gibbons catalogue: **77/28–29** (Littlewort)

June 1937 printing, new flaw discovery: **36/14** (Dickgiesser)

no. 36a, row 3, stamp 12: **86/16–17** (Littlewort)

one-frame exhibit (Washington 2006): **79/18–20** (Littlewort); **80/2** (Puzine); **82/10–17** (Littlewort)

12s6d, flaws 12c and 12d: **105/4** (Pollard)

handwritten fiscal cancels: **70/12** (Flynn)

on cover: **20/13** (Shaw), **16–17**, **20** (Gompel); **46/34–35** (Surplless); **55/38**, **39** (Wilkinson)

printing inks: **2/22–31** (Glazer)

printings – identification and classification:

all values: **19/21–24** (Glazer & Puzine)

2s6d: **6/18–27** (Glazer); September 1926 printing **29/17** (Whitin); fresh entry **70/9–10** (Flynn);

computer-assisted differentiation of printings **72/12–13** (Flynn)

10s: **17/7–9** (Glazer)

12s6d: **9/5–12** (Glazer)

£1: **8/8–17** (Glazer)

printings – usage and quantities: **24/18–22** (Whitin)

UPU specimens, including positional flaws: **108/8–9** (Littlewort)

2s, May 1920 printing, no. 12 scroll flaw: **71/33–35** (Littlewort)

2s6d MSCA, used for postal and fiscal purposes: **15/10–12** (Flynn)

4s, with no. 49A flaw: **41/37** (Dickgiesser)

10s, early usage: **38/44** (Surplless)

12s6d:

1936 “Revenue/Revenue” with a 1952 cancellation: **77/7** (Puzine); **78/29** (Corbett, Wilkinson); **79/22**

(Puzine); offered on eBay **85/5** (Puzine)

1920–21 Tercentenary of Representative Institutions (SG 59–67, 68–76): **30/6** (Lyford)

fake specimen overprints: **82/22** (Freeland)

rare plate number: **89/5** (Mitton); comment: **91/4** (Freeland)

1920 2½d (SG 66), interpanneau margin block of 4, is it genuine?: **90/5** (Freeland)

1921 1d (SG 68) plates: **97/22** (Freeland)

1935 King George V Silver Jubilee issue (SG 94–97): **46/7–11** (Cwiakala)

1936–52 Pictorial issue (SG 98–106, 110–115)

characteristics and designs: **27/5–12** (Ingalls); comments on three vignettes: **85/11–13** (Baxter)  
essays **68/4–6** (Flynn)

history of early printings (1936–38): **29/18–23** (Glazer); additional information: **86/19** (Baxter)

information sought, 2½d and 1s: **4/8** (Rowan); study needed: **17/26** (Shaw)

unused essays with portrait of KGVI: **6/2–6** (Shaw)

½d on 1d provisional issue (SG122): **44/12–23** (Saunders, reprinted from *Geosix*, May 1976); use for printed matter rate to the US **46/34–35** (Surpluss)  
1d black and red (SG 110): plate variety **40/31–33** (Kugel); **41/38** (Jessop)  
1d black and rose-red (formerly SG 110), delisted in SG catalogue: **19/36** (Ingalls)  
2d value: **18/30–31** (Shaw)  
3d (SG 103), comments on the stamp's subject (Point House, Warwick): **88/13–14** (Baxter)  
3d (SG 114a) re-entry: **97/10–11** (Kugel); **98/5** (Pollard)  
6d (SG 104) misperforated: **104/4** (Puzine)

### Postage stamps: King George VI period

1937–53 King George VI high values (SG 116–121)  
changes in SG number allocations over the years: **83/7–8** (Goddard)  
dispatch dates and SG numbers: **30/8–9** (Puzine)  
earliest known usage (corrections and updates): **43/10–11** (Dickgiesser); request **53/36** (Murray Payne Ltd.)  
emergency printings (1941): **44/24–31** (Littlewort, reprinted from *Geosix*, April 1984)  
head plate:  
    flaws **31/25–31** (Dickgiesser)  
    repair and replacement of clichés **73/5–10** (Glazer), corrections to the preceding **74/4** (Glazer)  
identification by printing: **5/13–16** (Dickgiesser); **33/16–22** (Dickgiesser); **42/28** (Dickgiesser)  
on cover: **9/13–14** (Shaw); **20/13–15** (Shaw), 17–19, 21 (Gompel)  
perforations: **42/6–7** (Dickgiesser)  
printing inks: **2/22–31** (Glazer)  
sheet numbers: **35/50** (Fillmore); **36/32**; **58/20–23** (Littlewort); errata **59/2**  
2s, October 1941 printing (“mottled”): **32/26** (Littlewort)  
5s, position of “missing pearl” flaw (SG 118ea): **29/24** (Dickgiesser)  
10s:  
    hypothetical November 1941 printing: **41/38** (Puzine); **42/27–28** (Yendall); **74/3–4** (Glazer)  
    sheet serial numbers: **84/3** (Littlewort); additional number: **109/4** (Littlewort)  
    #22a flaw on line perf printing: **95/20** (Freeland); comments: **96/6** (Littlewort), 6 (Pollard)  
12s6d:  
    April 1946 printing: **42/10–14** (Glazer)  
    collectible varieties: **50/22–25** (Glazer)  
    flaws: unidentified head flaw: **42/32** (Murray Payne Ltd.); unusual frame flaw: **55/37** (Littlewort)  
    perf. 13 stamp, four printings: **88/11–12** (Glazer)  
    “Prague lemon”, theories about **62/1–7** (Glazer); comment **64/19–20** (Yorke); reply **65/10–14** (Glazer);  
    further comment **67/3–4** (Yorke)  
    £1, perf 13 printings: **46/28–31** (Glazer)  
1940 “Half / Penny” surcharge on 1d Pictorial Issue (SG 122): missing “Y” at R3/1: **106/6–7** (Freeland)  
1946 Victory issue (SG 123–124): **34/12–13** (Jessop)  
1953 Three Power Talks issue (SG 152–153): 3d second setting flaw (SG 152a) **34/33** (Jessop); **35/51** (Dickgiesser)

### Postage stamps: Queen Elizabeth II period

1953 Queen Elizabeth II definitives (SG 135–150):  
    coils: **29/6** (Dickgiesser)  
    identification of printings: **54/11–13** (Kugel); **56/22–25** (Kugel); **57/12–14** (Kugel); **58/2–4** (Kugel); **60/4–8** (Kugel), sheet markings 9 (Kugel & Conn)  
    “Luxembourg” colour samples sold at auction: **86/22** (Flynn); comment: **88/4** (Augustinovic)  
    varieties:  
        3d value with missing brown color **57/23–26** (Stephens)  
        £1 value variety **38/42** (Styche)  
1956 Ocean Race issue (SG 155–156):  
    varieties: **3/2** (Tymerson); **4/12–17** (Dickgiesser & Ulrich)  
    x-ray analysis: **52/17–19** (Kugel)  
1959 350th Anniversary of First Settlement issue (SG 157–162):  
    flaw on 8d stamp: **28/27** (Dickgiesser)  
    query on registration lines: **75/18–20** (Kugel)  
    re-entries: **55/4–6** (Kugel)



1962–69 Buildings definitives (SG 163–179):  
 artwork, proofs and printings: **83/9–24** (Augustinovic)  
 contemporary newspaper stories: **11/15–17** (Shaw)  
 designs: **11/17–19** (Shaw); photographs and descriptions of buildings: **23/2–20** (Dickgiesser); comments:  
**24/5** (Stephens)  
 identification of the printings: **85/19–21** (Augustinovic & Kugel)  
 production: **84/5–15** (Augustinovic & Kugel)  
 varieties, errors and flaws: **11/19–20** (Shaw); **12/35–36** (Dickgiesser); **24/23** (Augustinovic); **40/22** (Shaw);  
 varieties: **87/10–12** (Augustinovic)

1963 Red Cross Centenary issue (SG 181–182): on fluorescent paper **40/10** (Shaw)

1965 Scouting issue: 2s variety: **34/20** (Dickgiesser)

1968 Olympic Games issue: 3d “Bermuda” and value missing: **97/5** (MacGillivray)

1969 Underwater Treasure issue: 1s3d missing color variety: **97/5** (Saul)

1970 Buildings provisional definitives (decimal currency, SG 232–248):  
 varieties and flaws **11/20–21** (Shaw); **12/36** (Dickgiesser); **26/35** (Shaw); **35/8–19** (Augustinovic)

1970 Flowers definitives:  
 pane format: **88/20** (Kugel)  
 5¢ imperforate (Scott 259a): **8/18–19** (McMahon)

1973 Plant a Tree: 15¢ missing color (SG 294a): **2/16–18** (Shaw)

1978 Wildlife definitive:  
 20¢ missing colors (SG 395, unlisted variety): **81/13** (Youngman)  
 90¢ / \$3 overprint doubled (SG 534a): **96/5** (Flynn); comment: **97/4** (Wilkinson)

1979 Police Force Centenary: 8¢ (SG 409) varieties: **37/44** (D Avery)

1980 London 1980 Stamp Exhibition:  
 \$1 (SG 419), cylinder number missing in margin: **87/5** (Kugel)  
 \$2 (SG 420), “Bermuda” and Queen’s head doubled: **70/3** (Yorke); scan provided: **71/5** (Yorke)

1986 World Wildlife Fund issue (90¢ surcharge over \$3 Wildlife definitive, SG 534)  
 announcement: **3/32–33** (Shaw)  
 double overprint variety: **4/5** (Shaw); **6/12**; **7/28–30** (Whitin); **60/10–12** (Sturtz)  
 missing overprint variety: **5/2–3** (Augustinovic)

1986–89 Shipwrecks definitive issue (SG 507–523)  
 imprint dates: **41/24**, 25 (Puzine)  
 paper varieties: **4/18–19** (Jehle); **5/5–8** (Jehle); 5¢ value **19/35** (Shaw); \$8 value **49/31** (Puzine)  
 reprints (1993): **27/20–21** (Shaw)  
 security feature on \$8 value: **25/11** (Ward)  
 survey: **41/23–26** (Puzine)

1989 Old Garden Roses issue (SG 584–588): paper varieties **12/16** (Kugel)

1990 Shipwreck definitive overprints (SG 614–616):  
 overprint varieties: **30/40** (Stephens)  
 survey: **41/24–25** (Puzine)  
 30¢ paper variety: **18/16** (Shaw)

1993 Dogs issue (SG 665–660), misperforated pane, 75¢ value: **29/8** (Augustinovic)

1994–95 Flowering Fruits definitives (SG 702–718), change in size of Queen’s head: **55/13** (Kugel)

1997 Education issue (SG 781–786), perforation error, 40¢: **50/26–27** (Augustinovic)

1998 Hospitality issue (SG 809–814), paper varieties: **56/8** (Kugel)

2004 Royal Naval Dockyard issue (SG 928–933), early release on eBay?: **70/2**

*See also: Bermuda Post Office; Booklets; Fiscal philately; Watermark varieties*

### Postal markings and postal history

cancellations:

“AMF” (Air Mail Facility, 1997): **43/3** (D & Susan Avery)  
 Caravel issue: **26/13**, 17–23 (Flynn)  
 collecting all current cancellations: **99/11** (Goddard); comments: **101/15–16** (Baxter); **102/4** (Paré)  
 “Crawl” straight-line handstamp (1956): **60/1–3** (Mitton)  
 “Devonshire South” (1997): **43/3** (D & Susan Avery)  
 “Docks Hamilton”: **7/22** (Arch); **88/8–10** (Gompel)  
 “General Post Office Hamilton”: query **17/22** (Shaw); **57/36** (Augustinovic)  
 Hamilton handstamp reused: **30/10** (Forand)

handstamped datestamps (1960–95): **34/17–19** (Augustinovic)  
 "Letters B.M.P.C." (Bermuda Mail Processing Centre, 2007): **85/10** (Puzine)  
 "Madame Joseph" forgeries: **78/25–26** (Lewis)  
 "Paquebot" (2000): **55/16** (Puzine)  
 "Pembroke" error: **96/8**  
 "Pembroke West": **28/29** (Pattiz); **50/3–5** (Pattiz)  
 "Perot Post Office": **30/10** (Forand)  
 query about a "cancellation" featuring a dove, a torch and a naval emblem: **91/4** (McMahon); thought to be a  
 fiscal cancel: **92/4** (Ward); identified as the logo of the Bermuda Fire and Marine Insurance Co. Ltd.:  
**92/4** (McMahon), **5** (Augustinovic)  
 St. Georges:  
 handstamping devices: **79/22**  
 type H11, blue-black ink: **45/34** (Flynn)  
 type H2, request for reports of examples: **81/3** (Hamilton)  
 duplex obliterators  
 display: **47/4–22** (Pitts); **66/17–23**  
 survey and listing: **18/5–15** (Forand & Freeland)  
 type K1: query **52/24** (Pattiz)  
 types K3a and K4a:  
 frequency: **13/18** (Hamilton); **20/37** (Flynn)  
 type K3a "19" on cover from St David's: **70/8** (Osborn)  
 type K4a circular datestamps: **70/16–17** (Flynn)  
 early letters (pre-adhesive period):  
 pre-1820 letters: **100/23–26** (Cordon)  
 4d marking on covers to Halifax: **82/3** (Freeland)  
 1620, letter addressed to Sir Nathaniel Rich: **92/16–18** (Freeland)  
 1620 and 1628, letters addressed to Sir Nathaniel Rich: offered at auction: **51/32** (Littlewort); in D. Pitts's  
 exhibit: **109/8–10** (Groten)  
 1796, letter to Philadelphia: **46/4–5** (Ward); **47/34** (Forand)  
 1813, letter with earliest Bermuda postal mark: **81/4** (Osborn)  
 1813, letter with possible War of 1812 link: **58/24–25** (Cohen); **59/35–36** (Jessop), **36** (Schmitt)  
 1827, letters (also 1861): **61/20–23** (Anderson)  
 machine (slogan) cancellations  
 errors and varieties: **32/17** (D & Susan Avery); **37/43** (Stephens); damaged datestamp in type MH4c:  
**51/29–30** (Colson); "C" before "Bermuda": **61/18–19** (Peniston)  
 increased usage: **29/1** (Augustinovic)  
 new releases and usages:  
 "Be Responsible - Keep Our Roads Safe - Trim Your Hedges" (1994): **32/16** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "Bermuda Aquarium": **5/11–12** (Rowan)  
 "Bermuda Insurance Symposium" (1993): **28/7** (Susan Avery)  
 "Bermuda Monetary Authority" (1994): **31/9** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "Bermuda Musical & Dramatic Authority" (1995): **38/6**  
 "Bermuda National Trust" (1995): **35/7** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "Bermuda Recycles/ Reduce/ Reuse/ Recycle" (1994): **34/7** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "British Empire Exhibition" (1924): **32/23–24** (Shaw)  
 "Come to Bermuda / The Isles of Beauty":  
 continuing usage (2005): **77/27** (S Avery)  
 early usage (1964): **78/25** (Eccles)  
 variations: **80/14–16** (Augustinovic)  
 "Commemorating Enactment of Women's Suffrage Act" (1994): **32/16** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "CURE / 10th Anniversary Race Equality Opportunity" (2005): **77/27** (Susan Avery)  
 "End to End" (charity walk, 1995): **35/7** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "Family Health Month" (1993): **29/5** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "February Is Education Month" (1994): **31/9** (D & Susan Avery)  
 Flatts machine cancellations with inverted portions: **43/4** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "Help Stop Crime & Drugs" (1993): **30/8** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "Mariners Remember Boat & Mooring Registrations Are Now Due" (1994): **31/9** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "Mariners Think Water Safety - 5 Knot - No Wake 100 Meters from Shore" (1994): **32/16** (D & Susan  
 Avery)

"Post Early for Christmas," early appearance: 1993 **29/4** (Augustinovic)  
 "Protect Bermuda's Natural Heritage: **37/4** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "Q / 1505–2005" Bermuda 500th anniversary (2005): **77/27** (Susan Avery)  
 "Register to Vote!" (1994): **30/8** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "Remember Land Tax Is Now Due" (1996): **39/5** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "Salvation Army / There Is a World of Hope in Jesus Christ" (1996): **41/40** (Susan Avery)  
 "Smoke Alarms Save Lives" (1993): **29/5** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "Social Insurance Scheme" (1993): **29/5** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "S.P.C.A. 75th Anniversary" (1994, three designs): **32/17** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "Take Your Turn: Be A Designated Driver" (1996): **38/6** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "The Art of Georgia O'Keefe Visits Bermuda" (1994): **34/7** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "Think Fire Safety" (1994): **34/7** (D & S Avery); reuse in 1995: **38/6** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "25th Anniversary of Earth Day" (1995): **35/7** (D & Susan Avery)  
 "50 Years of Lionism in Bermuda" (1996): **67/5** (Kugel)  
 "75th Anniversary of International Labour Organization's Founding" (1994): **34/7** (D & Susan Avery)

slogans: **13/9–15** (Shaw)  
 survey and classification: **19/5–20** (Forand); **20/3–11** (Forand); list: **86/14–15** (Goddard)  
 updates and date extensions: **21/5–6** (Forand); **30/10** (Forand); **67/5** (Kugel)  
 unrecorded type (MP2): **21/4** (Forand)

maritime mail and markings:

cachet from RFA *Largs Bay* (2009): **92/6** (Puzine)  
 cachets applied on the *Queen of Bermuda*, colors: **104/20** (Walsh)  
 carriage of the mails on passenger ships during WWI: **104/21–22** (Gompel)  
 French Naval ship in Bermuda, query about: **108/15** (Attwood)  
 letters carried aboard s.s. *San Francisco* and s.s. *Guiding Star* (1870): **78/20–23** (Freeland)  
 "Mailed on the High Seas / exempt from War Tax" (1916), query about: **90/19** (Pattiz); comment: **93/5** (Augustinovic)  
 "Paqueboat" on cover posted aboard *Norwegian Majesty* (2007): **85/10** (Puzine)  
 "Paquebot": **32/5–8** (Cwiakala); on cover posted aboard *Norwegian Dream* (2008): **91/14** (Puzine)  
 paquebot mail on the Lady boats, 1929–52: **91/15–21** (Newman)  
 "Posted on the High Seas": **40/30** (Stephens)  
 "RMS Lady Nelson / Posted on the High Seas" (1941): **88/19** (Pattiz); comment: **89/4** (Freeland); further comment: **92/4** (Freeland)  
 "U.S. Sea Post Registration" mark on Bermuda envelope: **26/36** (Flynn); **28/27** (Pattiz)  
 1858 new U.S.–Bermuda mail route (Boston–Halifax–Bermuda): **86/8** (Osborn & Mitton); date error on one cover: **87/5** (Kugel)

miscellaneous:

checklist of village post offices: **45/36**  
 devices present at the post offices (1995): **35/26–42** (Dickgiesser)  
 Henry T. Hayward, letter carrier at St David's: **70/8** (Osborn)  
 history of the postal service: **81/17–23** (Augustinovic)  
 overpaid postcard: **101/5** (Ward)  
 postal rate increases: **41/2** (Puzine); **54/20** (Puzine); **56/26** (Puzine)  
 postal usage: ½d on outbound mail **64/17–18** (Colson)  
 post offices, sub-post offices, receiving houses: **82/6–9** (Augustinovic)  
 salvaged mail:

shipwreck mail, 20th century (s.s. *Dakota*, s.s. *Cobequid*, s.s. *Fort Victoria*): **35/43–46** (Gompel); s.s. *Fort Victoria*: **36/33** (Pattiz)  
 1942 "This Letter Was Recovered From a / Damaged Ship" handstamp on cover from Canada: **76/20–21** (Augustinovic)  
 1954 "Salvaged Mail", RMA *Cathay*, Prestwick: **74/15–17** (Corbett); **75/17** (Yorke); 76/19–20 (Augustinovic)  
 1961 "Salvaged from K.L.M. Crash", Shannon: **76/20–21** (Augustinovic)

miscellaneous markings

"Airgram – DCR": **29/25** (King); **30/37** (Kraske)  
 "A.O." marking, query: **81/2** (Ward); reply: **82/3** (Yorke)  
 "Forwarded by / J.S. Darrell / Bermuda / Commission Merchant", query about: **101/6** (Watkins)  
 "I.D.E." (International Data Express): **42/9** (Puzine); 14–15, [33] (Arch); **43/31–32** (Forand)  
 "Insufficiently Prepaid for Transmission by Airmail": **7/24** (Arch)

“M.O.D.” (Money Order Department) datestamps: **57/35–36** (Augustinovic)  
“Permit Filed”: **63/20–23** (Gompel)  
“Postage Paid” bulk-mail marks: **20/39–40** (Augustinovic); with slogan **41/40** (Coakes); **42/32** (Dickgiesser)  
“Postage Paid” frank (type F1a): **5/17** (Shaw); **7/31, 33–34** (Augustinovic); **36/32** (Dickgiesser); **37/43**  
(Dickgiesser)  
“Posted in Foreign Box”: **7/23** (Arch)  
survey and classification: **21/11–26** (Augustinovic)

postage due:

decimal: **31/10–11** (Ward)  
exhibit of covers: **51/10–15** (Freeland)  
italic 5d due mark: **98/17** (Shanks)  
modern: **50/30** (Puzine); **58/31, 32** (Zirinski)  
survey – local mail (1842–2000): **61/3–13** (Augustinovic)  
type DUE 1, range of use: **62/8–18** (Augustinovic)  
type DUE 2  
mark struck in purple (1921): **103/24** (Mitton, Shanks)  
mark struck in red (1953): **104/5** (Augustinovic); **107/10**  
range of use: **63/4–17** (Augustinovic), proof sheet 18; examples **85/22–23** (Gompel)  
types DUE 11 to DUE 14 (double-ring marks): **88/15–19** (Augustinovic)  
“Unpaid Letter” label: **61/12** (Augustinovic)  
unrecorded (from Crawl), similar to type DUE3: **39/37** (Flynn); **40/34–35** (Augustinovic)

postage meters:

meters applied to stamps: **43/4** (D & Susan Avery)  
“Postage Paid”: **34/33** (Dickgiesser)  
survey and classification: **14/11–22** (Forand)  
updates: **21/6–7** (Forand); **30/12** (Forand)

postage rates on multi-panel postcards: **95/6** (Augustinovic)

postal union with the United States: **100/13** (Gough)

pre-adhesive handstamps:

Ireland Island rate marks: 4d **59/39** (Freeland); **65/2–3**  
displays and exhibits: **28/10–23** (Dickgiesser); **61/26–44** (Pitts); **62/19–41** (Pitts); **63/24–36** (Pitts); **64/29–41**  
(Pitts); **65/17–36** (Pitts)  
on piece: **54/8–10** (Pattiz)  
“Paid at Ireland Island” unrecorded datestamp (1863): **36/9–13** (Littlewort); **37/44** (Forand); **53/26–29**  
(Littlewort); **56/4–7** (Littlewort); urges recognition by Stanley Gibbons **76/25** (Littlewort); color photo:  
**101/4** (Littlewort)  
relative scarcity: **11/7–12** (Freeland)  
survey and listing: **16/5–13** (Forand & Freeland)  
type P2 “Crowned circle” Paid stamps: **55/17–33** (Pitts)  
type P4: use at St. George’s **21/4** (Forand)  
type PM4: late usage **20/37** (Flynn)

printed matter vs. book post: **91/12–14** (Augustinovic)

supplementary postage on outgoing mail: **88/7–10** (Gompel)

*See also: Aerophilately and aviation history; Censorship, Prize Court, etc.; Military history and military mail; Official mail; Registration*

## Postal stationery

aerogrammes:

detailed list: **27/22–29** (Shaw)  
military forms (1944): usage with censor mark **53/9–10** (Pattiz); additional examples **54/21–24**  
(Augustinovic); **56/2–3** (McMahon); **58/5–7** (Osborn)  
non-denominated (1989): **29/24** (Ward)  
survey: **16/26–27** (Shaw)

QEI issues

9d: new variety **50/28–29** (Seidelman)  
30¢ and 40¢: shades **5/10** (Dickgiesser)

general:

censorship during WWI: **59/41–47** (Gompel); **60/28–32** (Jessop)

information sought: **2/5** (Dickgiesser), **6** (Tishman), **11** (Shaw)  
introduction to catalogue listing: **14/29** (Shaw)  
printings and quantities of KGV items: **7/2–5** (Yendall); **16/18–27** (Shaw); **17/24–25**  
UPU specimen requirements (1884–1900): **3/28–29** (Jessop)

newspaper wrappers:

catalogue listing: **14/43–44** (Shaw & Topaz)  
homemade: **46/33** (Seidelman); **54/31–35** (Gompel)  
query about a ½d provisional wrapper stamp (1943): **47/32–33** (Martin); **48/27** (Jessop)  
survey: **16/24–26** (Shaw)  
1950 provisional surcharges on KGV wrappers: **8/5–7** (Dickgiesser)

postal cards:

catalogue listing: **14/30–39** (Shaw & Topaz)  
illustrated card (Dock ½d, early 1900s): **94/20** (Mitton)  
provisional cards, placement of adhesives on the first card: **52/24–25** (Pattiz); **53/32–33** (Osborn)  
survey: **16/18–22** (Shaw)  
1892 1½d reply card surcharged 1d, variety: **5/10** (Dickgiesser)  
1893 1d surcharge, varieties: **32/9–11** (Dickgiesser)  
1903 ½d card, variety: **67/16** (Corbett)

registration envelopes:

catalogue listing: **14/41–42** (Shaw & Topaz)  
survey: **16/23–24** (Shaw)  
2d KGV envelope, late usage (1942): **23/31** (Flynn); comment: **23/31–32** (Shaw)

### **Prisoner-of-war and internee mail**

Boer War:

display at Hamilton City Hall: **25/4–9** (Benbow)  
handwritten censor mark, "RW"?: **84/26** (Mitton); **85/14–15** (Cordon)  
letters from POWs attempting to return to South Africa: **83/25–26** (Mitton), comment 26 (Shanks)  
miscellaneous markings:  
    "Bermuda" / "Montrose Bermuda": **91/6** (Cordon)  
    "Not Tuckers" redirection mark: **48/13–14** (McMahon); **49/31–32** (Benbow); **91/7** (Cordon)  
postcards: **75/6–12** (Roberts); complementary details: **76/23** (Mitton)  
scarcity of covers: **40/11–13** (Gompel & Shaw)  
survey: **7/14–19** (Shaw); **52/2–17** (Benbow)  
type CM1: **85/14–16** (Cordon)  
types CM2 and CM3: **86/5–7** (Cordon)  
types CM4 / CM4a, plastered covers: **87/14–15** (Cordon)

World War I:

**19/32–33** (Gompel); **22/3–6** (Augustinovic)  
letter from an internee **55/7–8** (McMahon)  
postcard to an internee in Nova Scotia, query about addressee: **97/6** (Shanks)  
three covers and list of recorded covers **68/16–19** (McMahon)

World War II:

American Aid for War Prisoners: **6/13–14** (Shaw)  
history and cover examples: **24/7–16** (Augustinovic)  
postal matters: **9/21, 27–29** (Forand)

*See also: Censorship, Prize Court, etc.*

### **Registration**

handstamps: **22/15–19** (Gompel)

labels:

classification: **3/22–26** (Arch); **10/20–28** (Arch); **13/22–24** (Arch)  
individual post offices: Pembroke North: **6/16**; St. David's: **28/29** (Pattiz); St. Georges, name added in ink:  
    **30/6** (Lyford); St. Georges West: **23/31** (Flynn)  
on incoming, redirected mail and transit mail: **87/16–18** (Gompel)  
U.S. labels on Bermuda mail: **74/18–21** (McMahon)

*See also: Censorship, Prize Court, etc.; Literature; Postal stationery*

## Watermark varieties

### auction realizations:

- 1962 Buildings definitives 10s (SG 178w): **18/4**
- 1984 Coat of Arms 30¢ (SG 483w): **29/17** (Puzine)

### checklist:

- early issues: **1/7–12** (Freeland); additions **3/4** (Rowan)
- general: **23/33–34** (Shaw); additions **24/6** (Freeland); survey **67/8–15** (Corbett); varieties newly listed in the SG catalogue): **82/23** (Freeland)

- QEII issues: **13/32–33** (Shaw); **27/30–31** (Fillmore)

### new discoveries\* and comments:

- 1880 QV ½d stone, inverted and reversed wmk (SG 19y): **21/31**
- 1886 QV 2d blue, reversed wmk (SG 25x): **32/27** (Ward)
- 1893 QV 1s yellow-brown, reversed wmk (SG 29ax): **6/15**
- 1920 War Tax 1d, inverted and reversed wmk (SG 56ay): **58/31** (Wilkinson); **97/5** (Manning); **98/5** (Watkins)
- 1921 Tercentenary ¼d:
  - inverted wmk (SG 74w): **35/52** (Shaw)
  - reversed wmk (SG 74x): **21/31**
- 1922 KGV 10s, inverted wmk (SG 54cw): **49/3** (Littlewort); **84/4** (Littlewort)
- 1924 Caravel 4d, reversed wmk (SG 85x): **22/24**
- 1933 Nyasaland 2s6d, MSCA paper, C of CA missing: **99/4** (Littlewort)
- 1962 Buildings definitives 1s3d, inverted wmk (SG 172w): **90/5** (Littlewort); sold at auction: **91/4** (Littlewort)
- 1978 Wildlife definitives \$1, sideways inverted wmk (SG 400w): **4/8**, **20**
- 1984 Postal Service 40¢, sideways inverted wmk (SG 471w): **6/15**
- 1985 Queen Mother 12¢, inverted wmk (SG 494w): **3/33**; **4/20**
- 1986 Shipwreck definitives 12¢, inverted wmk (SG 511Aw): **41/25** (Puzine)
- 1990 30¢ surcharge on Shipwreck definitives 12¢, inverted watermark (SG 615, unlisted variety): **105/6** (Sarah Avery)
- 1996 Lighthouses and Navigational Aids \$2: upright wmk (SG 764w): **67/15–16** (Corbett)
- 2006 Bermuda Electric Light Company \$1, sideways inverted wmk (SG 972, unlisted variety): **78/25** (Kugel); **103/8** (Jehle); **105/6** (Sarah Avery)
- 2007 Spirit of Bermuda \$1.25, sideways inverted wmk (SG 978, unlisted variety): **103/8** (Jehle); **105/6** (Sarah Avery)
- 2009 Tall Ships Atlantic Challenge 35¢, sideways inverted wmk (SG 1042, unlisted variety): **105/6** (Sarah Avery)

### scarcity:

- Caravel issue: **26/23–24** (Flynn)
- survey with scarcity ratings: **72/3–6** (Corbett & Freeland)

*See also: Catalogues*

\*During the QEII period, some of the “varieties” reported in the journal are, in fact, normal states of the watermark in question. For example, in the 2006 Washington Philatelic Exhibition issue, the \$1.10 value has an inverted watermark in its normal state whereas the rest of the stamps in the set have an upright watermark. While the inverted watermark is anomalous relative to the rest of the set, it is not a variety (i.e. an error), and reports of such anomalies have been omitted here.